

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography

Tuesday 6 June 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the colour insert (enclosed)
- a pencil
- a rubber
- a ruler.

You may use a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A **and** Section B.
- Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4 **or** Question 5 in Section C.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need additional extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 120.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
TOTAL	



Section AAnswer **all** questions in this section.**Question 1 Global systems and global governance**

0	1	.	1
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 Outline how patterns of global production and consumption reflect globalisation.**[4 marks]**

Extra space



Figure 1b shows the total debt in NEEs (Newly Emerging Economies) and LICs (Low Income Countries) between 1970 and 2019.

[6 marks]

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Turn over ►



Figure 2b shows a newspaper article about a workers' protest in a TNC footwear factory in Vietnam in 2018.

Using **Figure 2a**, **Figure 2b** and your own knowledge, assess the extent to which global systems cause injustices for people.

[illegible]



[20 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

36

End of Section A

Turn over ►



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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



Answer **all** questions in this section.

0	2	.	1
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[4 marks]

Extra space _____

Question 2 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



Figure 3a shows the age breakdown of the population of council wards in Bristol in 2011. The wards have been categorised by level of income deprivation.

Figure 3b shows the data for Southville ward, which has not been completed on **Figure 3a**.

Figure 3a

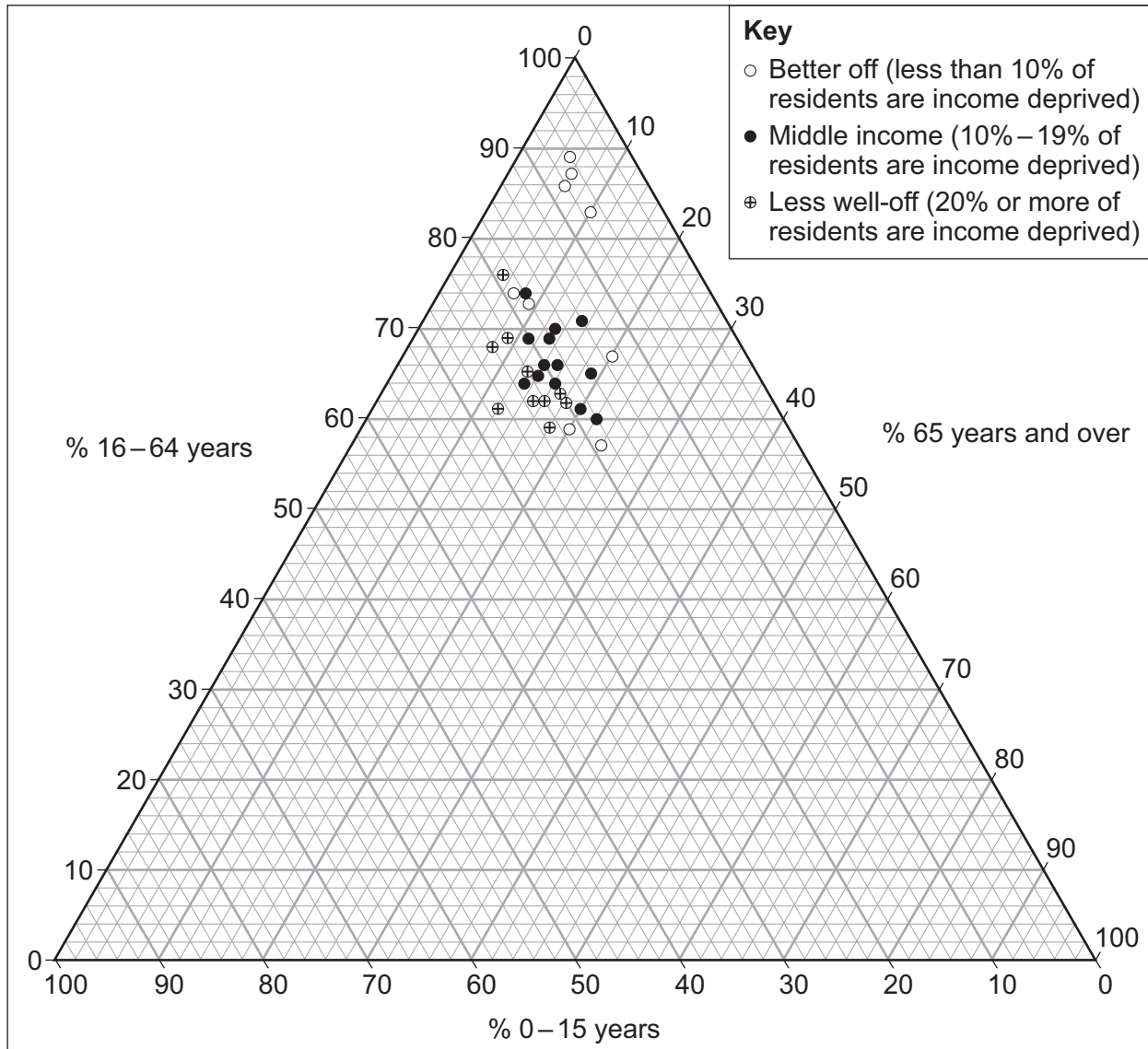


Figure 3b

Ward	% 0–15 years	% 16–64 years	% 65 years and over
Southville (Middle income)	14	74	12



Complete **Figure 3a** by plotting the data for Southville shown in **Figure 3b** and analyse the data shown in the completed **Figure 3a**.

[illegible]

Extra space _____

Turn over ►



Figure 4a shows the Albert Docks, Liverpool, a working port in 1885.

Figure 4b shows the Albert Docks, Liverpool, a shopping and entertainment area in 2021.

Using **Figure 4a**, **Figure 4b** and your own knowledge, evaluate the role of past processes in creating present-day place meanings.

[6 marks]

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Assess the contrasting impact of **one** of these factors on the characters of your local and distant places.

[illegible]

[illegible]

36

End of Section B

Turn over ►



Section C

Answer **one** question in this section.

Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

Question 3 Contemporary urban environments

0 3 . 1 Outline how the rise of the service economy has led to urban change.

[4 marks]

Extra space _____



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Figure 5 is in the insert.

Figure 5 shows the GDP per capita and the percentage of total population living in urban areas in selected countries in 2016.

0	3	.	2
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Analyse the data shown in **Figure 5**.

[6 marks]

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Question 3 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



Figure 6a shows photochemical pollution over Mexico City in 2013.

0	3	.	3
---	---	---	---

[9 marks]

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Extra space _____



'The success of recycling schemes to reduce waste in urban areas depends on the economic characteristics and attitudes of the population.'

[9 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space _____

03.5

Assess the relative importance of physical and human factors in creating patterns of economic inequality in contrasting urban areas you have studied.

[20 marks]



[illegible]

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End of Question 3



Turn over for the next question

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Question 4 Population and the environment

0	4	.	1
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 Outline why salinisation is a problem for agriculture.**[4 marks]**

Extra space



Figure 7 shows population change in the UK between 2017 and 2018.

Analyse the data shown in **Figure 7**.

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Question 4 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



Extra space _____

Question 4 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



To what extent is epidemiological transition the most important influence on the global distribution of a non-communicable disease you have studied?

[illegible]



0 4 . 5

Assess the relative importance of the physical environment and socio-economic factors in determining the health characteristics of a local area you have studied.

[20 marks]**Turn over ►**

[illegible]

[illegible]

48

Turn over ►



Question 5 Resource security**0 5 . 1** Outline the concept of the resource frontier.**[4 marks]**

Extra space



Figure 9a shows the percentage land area affected by drought in Montana, USA, between May 2017 and January 2018.

0	5	.	2
---	---	---	---

[6 marks]

[illegible]

Turn over ►



Figure 10a shows information produced by West Cumbria Mining about a proposal to mine coal in the area.

0	5	.	3
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[9 marks]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slight shadow on its right side, suggesting it's resting on a surface.



With reference to **one** mineral ore, assess the relationship between demand for the ore and the end uses of the ore.

[9 marks]

Turn over ►



Extra space _____

0 5 . 5

‘Strategies to increase water supply can never be sustainable as they always result in negative consequences somewhere else.’

To what extent do you agree with this view?

[20 marks]



[illegible]

[illegible]

END OF QUESTIONS



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[illegible]

[illegible]

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