



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level LAW

Paper 3A Contract

Monday 10 June 2024

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

- You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
TOTAL	



J U N 2 4 7 1 6 2 3 A 0 1

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7162/3A

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Select the **false** statement about forming a contract.

[1 mark]

- A** A request for further information in response to an offer is not a rejection of the offer. ☐
- B** An offeror is entitled to specify a precise way in which the offer may be accepted. ☐
- C** The consideration supplied by one party to a contract must be approximately equal in value to that supplied by the other party. ☐
- D** There is a presumption that family members do not intend to create legal relations when making agreements with each other. ☐

0 2

Select the **true** statement about various aspects of the law of contract.

[1 mark]

- A** Breach of a term which is a warranty does not entitle the innocent party to terminate the contract. ☐
- B** Express terms in a contract are more important than implied terms. ☐
- C** Proof of economic duress terminates a contract. ☐
- D** Rules of law on the effect of termination of a contract by frustration prevent parties from recovering any money already paid under the contract. ☐



0 3

In the context of delegated legislation, which of the following is most closely involved in the creation of statutory instruments?

[1 mark]

A Government ministers

☐

B Local councils

☐

C The European Union

☐

D The Supreme Court

☐

0 4

A member state of the European Union is not properly implementing EU law. Which institution is responsible for beginning legal action against that state?

[1 mark]

A The Council of the European Union

☐

B The Court of Justice of the European Union

☐

C The European Commission

☐

D The European Parliament

☐

0 5

Which of the following is **not** normally considered to be an aspect of the rule of law?

[1 mark]

A A defendant in a criminal trial must be offered proper legal representation.

☐

B Each person is equal before the law and has the same legal rights and obligations.

☐

C The House of Lords may propose amendments to a Bill.

☐

D The independence of judges should be protected.

☐

5

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



0 6

Explain how by-laws are made **and** give **two** examples of matters which might be dealt with using a by-law.

[5 marks]

Extra space

5

0 7

Ajil has a business doing household repairs. Bushra lives nearby. Bushra has often paid Ajil to do repairs. One weekend, Bushra was away and could not be contacted. Ajil noticed that an outside water pipe at Bushra's house had frozen. The pipe then burst. A constant jet of water poured out from the pipe. Ajil switched off the water. He then cut out and replaced the burst section of pipe. When Bushra returned, she promised to pay Ajil £70 for doing the work. Later, Bushra changed her mind and decided not to pay.

Referring to the rules on past consideration, suggest why there is a possibility that Ajil could enforce Bushra's promise to pay £70 for the work that he did.

[5 marks]

Extra space

5

Turn over for the next question**Turn over ►**

Charles commissioned artwork from Dua for £5000 to improve the appearance of his office premises. Charles agreed to spend £400 making alterations to the premises to enable Dua to do the artwork. Dua agreed to start the artwork in two months' time. When the agreement was made, Dua was little known to the art world and the public but, shortly afterwards, she suddenly became famous. Her work was now in great demand and its value increased by a very large amount.

Advise Charles as to his rights and remedies against Dua for breach of contract.

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Extra space



0	9
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[15 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space

Turn over ►



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Elena had three dogs. She bought a vacuum cleaner from Hana Trading for £500. The vacuum cleaner was generally considered the best on the market for collecting pet hairs. After using it for three months, she found that it now performed poorly in collecting dust and dirt and that it barely removed the pet hairs. Hana Trading rejected Elena's complaints about the vacuum cleaner. Hana Trading reminded Elena that she had signed an invoice in which she agreed that any complaints must be reported within six weeks of purchase.

[30 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
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Sara had a sports watch which she no longer needed. She decided to sell it privately. Tariq expressed an interest in the watch. Sara remembered something she thought that her brother had said about the watch. She told Tariq that it was the same model used by the athletes on a popular television sports programme. Tariq was very impressed by this and decided to buy the watch. He later discovered that the watch was not at all the same as the ones used in the television programme.

Tariq has decided to bring a court action against Sara in relation to their dispute over the watch. Assess the role of the judge who will hear the trial.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



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outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



[illegible]

[illegible]

