

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		2



GCE A LEVEL

1660U80-1



MONDAY, 12 JUNE 2023 – AFTERNOON

MUSIC – A2 unit 6

Appraising

2 hours 15 minutes approximately

Section 1:
Area of Study F:
Strand 1 or 2

Section 2:
Area of Study F:
Strand 3 or 4
or 5

Section 3:
Area of Study E

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1/2	20	
3/5/7	10	
4/6/8	10	
9	10	
10/12	15	
11/13	15	
Total	80	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

You will need an unmarked copy of the **set work** scores you have studied for Sections 1 and 3. No other scores may be taken into the examination.

In Section 1 answer **either** Strand 1 **or** Strand 2.

In Section 2 answer **either** Strand 3 **or** Strand 4 **or** Strand 5.

In Section 3 answer **either** questions 9, 10 and 11 **or** questions 9, 12 and 13.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You will hear extracts of music for all questions in Sections 1 and 2 and for question 9 in Section 3. Full instructions are included with each question and on the CD recording which will be played to you.

The allocation of marks is given at the end of each question or part-question. Answers should be located within the music, wherever necessary, with either bar numbers (in set works), line numbers (in songs) or sections (where given).

At the end of the examination the answer booklet must be handed to the invigilator.

SECTION 1

Answer **either** question 1 **or** question 2.

Area of Study F: Strand 1: Impressionism

1. You will hear an extract from Debussy's *Reflets dans l'eau*. Use an **unannotated copy of the score** for this question. You will also need an unannotated score of Debussy's *Colloque sentimental*.

The extract begins at **bar 24** and will be played **3 times** with a **1 minute pause** between each playing and a **10 minute silence** after the final playing for you to complete your answers. [20]

Locate your answers with bar and beat numbers where appropriate.

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

- (a) State **one** feature of the harmony and **one** feature of the melody in **bars 24 to 26**. [2]

Harmony

.....

Melody

.....

- (b) Comment on any features of interest in **bars 30³ to 34**. [3]

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (c) State **two** changes that Debussy makes in the music in **bars 39 to 40** as compared with **bars 5 to 6**. [2]

1.

2.

- (d) Underline the term that best describes the texture of the **extract**. [1]

contrapuntal heterophonic homophonic monophonic

- (e) State how the **extract** fits into the overall form of the piece.

[2]

.....

- (f) Compare the use of **melody** in Debussy's *Colloque sentimental* with that in *Reflets dans l'eau*.

[10]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Area of Study F: Strand 2: Chamber Music in Wales

2. You will hear an extract from Lynne Plowman's *Night Dance No.1*. Use an **unannotated copy of the score** for this question. You will also need an unannotated score of Andrew Wilson-Dixon's *Tango Passacaglia*.

The extract begins at **bar 80** and will be played **3 times** with a **1 minute pause** between each playing and a **10 minute silence** after the final playing for you to complete your answers. [20]

Locate your answers with bar and beat numbers where appropriate.

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

- (a) State (i) **one** feature of the harmony and (ii) **one** feature of the melody in **bars 78 to 86**. [2]

Harmony

.....

Melody

.....

- (b) Without repeating any of your answers to (a) above, comment on any features of interest in **bars 98 to 111**. [3]

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (c) Underline the term that best describes the texture of the **extract**. [1]

contrapuntal heterophonic homophonic monophonic

- (d) State how the **extract** fits into the overall form of the piece. [2]

.....

.....

- (e) State **two** similarities between the **extract** and *Night Dance No.3*. Locate your answers with bar numbers where appropriate. [2]

1.

2.

- (f) Compare the use of **melody** in Andrew Wilson-Dixon's *Tango Passacaglia* with that in Plowman's *Night Dance No.1*. [10]

Examiner
only

1660U801
05

SECTION 2

Answer **either** questions 3 and 4 **or** questions 5 and 6 **or** questions 7 and 8.

Area of Study F: Strand 3: Popular Music in Wales

3. You will hear an extract from *If We Were Words (We Would Rhyme)* by Gruff Rhys. The extract will be played **3 times** with a **1 minute pause** between each playing and a **2 minute silence** after the final playing for you to complete your answers. [10]

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

The lyrics of the extract are printed below.

[SHORT INSTRUMENTAL INTRODUCTION]

1. *Wandering hearts,*
2. *Ticking together but always apart,*
3. *Open the door and the future restarts,*
4. *But I'd never claim you were mine.*
5. *Just if we were words we would rhyme.*
6. *Caution then regret,*
7. *A cowardly dog barking empty threats,*
8. *Backtracking, dancing, as patterns are set,*
9. *But I'd never claim you were mine.*
10. *Just if we were words we would rhyme.*
11. *Picked and processed within twenty-seven days.*
12. *Delivery free.*
13. *Send me round the globe and back again to you a flower,*
14. *Wheels come off and hobble over to the next replacement of choice.*
15. *But you were the sentence that gave me a voice.*
16. *Now I cry*
17. *As we by the by.*

[INSTRUMENTAL SECTION]

- (a) Other than its syllabic setting, state **one** feature of the vocal melody in **lines 1 to 4**. [1]

- (b) Fill in the **two** empty boxes below to indicate the chords used in **lines 3 and 4**. Each box should contain **one** chord only. [Note: The key is E major]. [2]

<i>Open the</i>	<i>door and the</i>	<i>future re-</i>	<i>starts. But</i>	<i>I'd never</i>	<i>claim you were</i>
A major	B major			A major	B major

- (c) Describe **two** features of the use of voices in **lines 11 to 14**. [2]

1.
2.

- (d) Complete the boxes below to indicate the form of **lines 1 to 17**.

[2]

Verse 1		
Lines 1 to 5	Lines	Lines

- (e) State the function of the music in **lines 15 to 17**.

[1]

.....

.....

- (f) State **two** features of the use of instruments in the instrumental section that begins after **line 17**.

[2]

1.
2.

- [10]

The lyrics of the extract are printed below.

- Referring to lyrics/lines, describe any features in the extract you consider to be typical of Kizzy Crawford's musical style, such as harmony, melody and structure. You should also refer to **at least one** other song by Kizzy Crawford that supports your observations.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Area of Study F: Strand 4: American Musical Theatre

5. You will hear an extract from *As Long As You're Mine* from Stephen Schwartz's *Wicked*. The extract will be played **3 times** with a **1 minute pause** between each playing and a **2 minute silence** after the final playing for you to complete your answers. [10]

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

The lyrics of the extract are printed below.

1. [Elphaba] *Kiss me too fiercely, hold me too tight.*
2. *I need help believing you're with me tonight.*
3. *My wildest dreamings could not foresee*
4. *Lying beside you with you wanting me.*
5. *And just for this moment, as long as you're mine,*
6. *I've lost all resistance and crossed some borderline.*
7. *And if it turns out it's over too fast,*
8. *I'll make ev'ry last moment last as long as you're mine.*
9. [Fieryo] *Maybe I'm brainless, maybe I'm wise,*
10. *But you've got me seeing through different eyes.*
11. *Somehow I've fallen under your spell,*
12. *And somehow I'm feeling it's "up" that I fell.*
13. [Both] *Every moment, as long as you're mine,*
14. *I'll wake up my body and make up for lost time.*
15. [Fieryo] *Say there's no future for us as a pair,*
16. [Both] *And though I may know I don't care.*

- (a) Write out the notes that make up the chord of **A_b sus2**, which is used in **line 2**. [1]

.....

- (b) Complete the boxes below to indicate the phrase structure of the music in **lines 1 to 8**. [2]

A	A		
Lines 1 to 2	Lines	Lines	Lines

- (c) State the word(s) on which **one** example of each of the following occurs in **lines 1 to 8**. [2]

change of same chord from major to minor	
suspension in the vocal part	

- (d) Give **one** feature of the rhythm and **one** feature of the vocal melody in **lines 9 to 12**. [2]

Rhythm

Melody (refer to lyrics)

- (e) Other than singing together for the first time, state **one** feature of the use of voices in lines **13 to 14**. Refer to lyrics in your answer. [1]

.....

- (f) Referring to lyrics/lines where appropriate, **other than percussion**, describe **two** features of the **instrumental** accompaniment in **lines 9 to 12**. Do not merely name individual instruments in your answers. [2]

1.

2.

- [10]

[INSTRUMENTAL SECTION]

- Referring to lyrics/lines (or the opening instrumental section), describe any features in the extract you consider to be typical of Sondheim's musical style such as harmony, melody and rhythm. You should also refer to **at least one** other song/chorus by Sondheim that supports your observations.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Area of Study F: Strand 5: Jazz Legends

7. You will hear the Duke Ellington Orchestra playing the opening head of *Isfahan*. The extract will be played **3 times** with a **1 minute pause** between each playing and a **2 minute silence** after the final playing for you to complete your answers.

A standard lead sheet for the head is printed below. The chords given are those used in this recording. [10]

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

Lead sheet for the opening head of *Isfahan* (Duke Ellington). The key signature is B-flat major (three flats) and the time signature is 4/4. The music features various jazz chords and triplets.

Measures 1-6: Chords: D^b, B^b, B^b7(#5), E^b7, A. Triplets are present in measures 1, 3, 5, and 6.

Measures 7-11: Chords: A^b7, A^b7(b9), D^bma7, Gm7(b5), C7(b9), Fm6. Triplets are present in measures 7, 9, and 11.

Measures 12-15: Chords: Am7(b5), D7(b9), Gm6, Gm7(b5), C7(b9/#5). Triplets are present in measures 12, 13, and 15.

Measures 16-20: Chords: Fmaj7, Emaj7, E^bma7, D7, D^b, B^b, B^b7(#5), E^b7. Triplets are present in measures 17, 19, and 20.

Measures 21-25: Chords: A, A^b7(#5), A^b7(b9), D^b7(#11), D^b7(b9). Triplets are present in measures 21, 23, and 25.

Measures 26-30: Chords: G^bma7, C7(#5), F7, B^b7. Triplets are present in measures 26, 28, and 30.

Measures 31-32: Chords: E^b9, A^b7, A^b7(#5), D^b6. Triplets are present in measures 31 and 32.

- (a) Give the full name (e.g. bass flute) of the instrument playing the melody throughout. [1]

.....

- (b) Write out the **four** notes that make up the chord of **Gm7^(b5)** in **bar 14**. [1]

.....

- (c) Other than drum kit and double bass, give **two** features of the accompaniment in **bars 2 to 9**. Do not merely name instruments in your answers. [2]

1.

2.

- (d) State **one** feature of the soloist's playing style in **bars 21 to 32**. Locate your answer with bar (and, if appropriate, beat) numbers. [1]

.....

- (e) Give the bar (and, where appropriate, beat) numbers of **one** example of each of the following in the extract. [3]

straight eights (quavers)	
turnaround (turnabout)	
tritone substitution	

- (f) Briefly discuss the structure of the head, mentioning any features of interest. Refer to bar numbers in your answer. [2]

.....

.....

.....

- You now have **1 minute** to read the question.

Describe any features in the extract that you consider to be typical of Davis's musical style at that time (1965) such as harmony, melody and use of instruments. You should also comment on **at least one** other piece by Miles Davis that supports your observations.

BLANK PAGE

SECTION 3

Answer **either** questions 9, 10 and 11 **or** questions 9, 12 and 13.

Area of Study E: The Western Classical Tradition

9. You will hear an extract from a sonata for cello and piano by Mendelssohn, most of the melody of which is written below.

The extract will be played **five** times with a **1 minute pause** between each playing. There will be a **2 minute silence** at the end for you to complete your answers. [10]

You now have **1 minute** to read the questions.

Andante

Cello

p < *sf* *p* <

CORRECT ERRORS

10

CHORD *sf*

CORRECT ERRORS

16

PITCH AND RHYTHM

- (a) There are **two** errors in **bars 5 to 12**, **one** in **pitch** and **one** in **rhythm**. Circle the notes that are incorrect and above each write what you actually hear in the music. [4]
- (b) Name the **chord** heard in **bar 14 beats 2 and 3**. [1]
-
- (c) Write in the missing **pitch and rhythm** in **bars 17 to 19**. [5]

You now have **1 hour** to answer **either** questions 10 and 11 **or** questions 12 and 13.

Either: The Symphony

- 10.** You will need an **unannotated** score of ***Symphony No. 1*** by **Brahms**. The following questions are on movement 4.

[15]

- (a) Give a brief analysis of the music in **bars 1 to 12** describing the main musical features.
Give bar numbers in your answer.

[5]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (b) Discuss the **harmony and tonality** in **bars 70 to 78**¹. Give bar and beat numbers in your answer. Do not merely name individual chords. [4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (c) Name the section that starts at **bar 118**². [1]

.....

- [4]

- [1]

- [15]

12. You will need an **unannotated** score of the *Requiem* by **Verdi**. The following questions are on *Liber scriptus*. [15]

- [1]

(b) Describe Verdi's use of varying vocal and instrumental textures in **bars 162 to 191**. [5]

- (c) Explain how Verdi builds tension and conveys the drama of the text in **bars 206 to 213**¹.
Give bar numbers in your answer. [5]

Examiner
only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (d) Discuss the harmony and tonality in **bars 213 to 229**¹. Give bar and beat numbers in your answer. Do not merely name individual chords. [4]

Examiner
only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- [15]

Examiner
only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.