Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

3100UD0-1

S23-3100UD0-1

THURSDAY, 18 MAY 2023 – MORNING

HISTORY

Unit 1: Study in Depth
Wales and the Wider Perspective

1D. Austerity, Affluence and Discontent, 1951–1979

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**6**	
3.	**12**	
4.	**12**	
5.	**16**	
SPaG	**3**	
Total	**53**	

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01

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources and interpretations used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about changing attitudes to authority.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

> Students marched from Criccieth to Blaenau Ffestiniog at the weekend. They carried bilingual banners with slogans calling for a total ban on all nuclear weapons. This was a well-organised peaceful protest.

[A newspaper report of a CND protest in 1962]

Source B

[A photograph of Cymdeithas yr Iaith protesting on Trefechan bridge in Aberystwyth in 1963]

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What can be learnt from Sources A and B about protests in Wales in the 1960s? [4]

4

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QUESTION 2

This question is about political problems.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source C

> For the vast majority of the people of Wales the Investiture is a joyful and memorable occasion. For the ordinary man and woman, the political arguments are less important than the reality of a colourful ceremony involving a young prince and his family. In the past week or two, they have become more real thanks to film, photographs and interviews in the Press.

[A report on the Investiture of Prince Charles at Caernarfon in the newspaper the *South Wales Argus* published on 1 July 1969]

To what extent does this source accurately explain how the people of Wales reacted to the Investiture in 1969? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the strengths and limitations of the source and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

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QUESTION 3

This question is about the end of austerity.

Why were changes in transport significant during the 1950s and 1960s? [12]

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QUESTION 4

This question is about Britain in the early 1950s.

Explain the connections between any **THREE** of the following: [12]

- austerity
- housing problems
- national debt
- rationing

Your three choices:

- .....
- .....
- .....

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2

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Total

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QUESTION 5

This question is about popular entertainment.

Read the interpretation below and then answer the question which follows.

> Television was the most important cultural change in the 1960s. It transformed people's lives completely. It ended the isolation of distant communities and helped create a national standard of behaviour. No one needed to leave home any more to escape from boredom.

[Sally Waller, a History teacher, writing in the A-level textbook *A Sixties Social Revolution? British Society, 1959–1975* published in 2008]

How far do you agree with this interpretation of the impact of television on popular entertainment in the 1960s? [16]

[In your answer you should refer to how and why interpretations of this issue differ. Use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical debate over this issue to reach a well-supported judgement.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [3]

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Additional space for question **5** only:

END OF PAPER

4
12

Total

SPaG

3

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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