Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

S24-3100UE0-1

3100UE0-1

TUESDAY, 4 JUNE 2024 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY

Unit 2: Study in Depth
History with a European / World Focus

2A. RUSSIA IN TRANSITION, 1905–1924

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**6**	
2.	**8**	
3.	**8**	
4.	**12**	
5.	**16**	
SPaG	**3**	
Total	**53**	

3100UE01
01

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question **5** within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question **5** will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to Question **5** will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

The sources used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

The sources may include words that are no longer in common use and are now regarded as derogatory terminology. Their inclusion reflects the time and place of the original version of these sources.

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about Russia up to 1914.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

[A photograph showing Bloody Sunday in 1905]

Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe the events of Bloody Sunday. [6]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

4

2

Total

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Turn over.

Examiner only

QUESTION 2

This question is about the 1917 revolutions.

Describe the events in Russia under the Provisional Government in 1917. [8]

8

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

BLANK PAGE

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

QUESTION 3

This question is about the civil war, 1918–1921.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source B

[A Civil War poster, published by the Whites, entitled "This is how the Bolsheviks manage the Cossack [Russian] villages", c.1918–1921]

What was the purpose of Source B? [8]

[Use details from Source B and your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context to answer the question.]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

3100UE01
07

4

4

Total

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Turn over.

Examiner only

QUESTION 4

This question is about the importance of Lenin.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

Source C

> Lenin was one of the most sinister figures that ever darkened the human stage. This evil man was the founder and mainstay of Bolshevism. He was responsible for the shameful peace with Germany and the long continued terror with its thousands of innocent victims. He was indeed a revolutionary whose thirst for blood could never be quenched.

[From a report on the recent death of Lenin, published in a British newspaper, *The Times*, in 1924]

Source D

> For 25 years Comrade Lenin moulded our party and trained it to be the strongest party in the world. He created the Republic of Soviets and showed the oppressed masses of the world that the rule of the landlords and capitalists is short lived. He inspired the hearts and minds of workers and peasants with the hope of freedom.

[From an article written by Stalin in *Pravda*, the official Communist Party newspaper, 30 January 1924]

Which of the sources is more useful to an historian studying the importance of Lenin as party leader? [12]

[You should refer to both sources in your answer and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

6

6

Total

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

QUESTION 5

This question is about life in early Communist Russia.

To what extent had Lenin succeeded in establishing a Communist State by 1924? [16]

[Use your own knowledge and understanding of the issue to support your answer.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [3]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

.....

Additional space for Question **5** only: .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

END OF PAPER

4

12

Total

SPaG

3

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

BLANK PAGE

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

BLANK PAGE

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.