Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

GCSE

S24-3100UK0-1

3100UK0-1

TUESDAY, 11 JUNE 2024 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY
Unit 3: Thematic Study

3B. Changes in Health and Medicine, c.1340 to the Present Day

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**4**	
2.	**4**	
3.	**6**	
4.	**6**	
5.	**12**	
6.	**12**	
7.	**16**	
SPaG	**4**	
Total	**64**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question **7** within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question **7** will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to Question **7** will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.

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Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) In the Middle Ages, doctors believed that the body was made up of four fluids which they called the four ..... .

(b) In the seventeenth century, William Harvey proved that the heart was responsible for the circulation of ..... .

(c) The first antibiotic, discovered in 1928 by Alexander Fleming, is called ..... .

(d) The Labour politician who was responsible for introducing the National Health Service in 1948 was called ..... .

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QUESTION 2

This question is about developments in patient care.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show developments in patient care over time and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[A monastic hospital in the medieval period]

Source B

[A hospital ward in the late nineteenth century]

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Source C

[A hospital ward in the early twenty-first century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in developments in patient care over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]

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QUESTION 3

This question is about advances in medical knowledge.

Describe the work of Andreas Vesalius in the sixteenth century. [6]

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QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with health and medicine.

Describe the outbreaks of cholera and typhoid in Cardiff in the nineteenth century. [6]

6

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QUESTION 5

This question is about the causes of illness and disease.

Explain why living conditions in the medieval period were a cause of illness and disease. [12]

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QUESTION 6

This question is about attempts to treat illness and disease.

How significant was the work of James Simpson and Joseph Lister in improving surgery in the nineteenth century? [12]

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QUESTION 7

This question is about attempts to prevent illness and disease.

To what extent have attempts to prevent illness and disease consistently improved over time? [16]

In your answer you should:

- show how attempts to prevent illness and disease have improved over three historical eras
- discuss the variations in the extent of improvement over three historical eras
- include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

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Additional space for Question **7** only: .....

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END OF PAPER

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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