

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

C990U20-1



MONDAY, 22 NOVEMBER 2021 – MORNING

LATIN – Component 2
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Section A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	60	

C990U201
01

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Resource Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
You should answer **either** Section A (*Travel by Land and Sea*) **or** Section B (*Magic and Superstition*).
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.



OCT21C990U20101

Section A: Travel by Land and Sea

Answer **all** the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to PLINY, *A governor travels to his province* (page 10).

(a) Look at **lines 13–16** (*sicut ... substiti*).

(i) What types of transport did Pliny use before and after reaching Ephesus? [2]

Before Ephesus:

After Ephesus:

(ii) Why did he stop again at Pergamum? Give **two** reasons. [2]

.....
.....

(b) In **lines 16–20** (*rursus ... celebrare*):

(i) how did Pliny continue his journey after Pergamum? [1]

.....

(ii) what further problem did Pliny have? [1]

.....

(iii) what was the result of this problem for Pliny? [1]

.....

(iv) how does he turn this problem to his advantage? [2]

.....

.....



2. Refer to HORACE, *A journey by canal* (page 7).

(a) *dum aes ... hora* (lines 14–15): what **two** things caused a delay? [2]

.....

.....

(b) *mali ... somnos* (lines 15–16): what problem did Horace have? [2]

.....

.....

(c) *absentem ... supinus* (lines 16–20): what did the boatman do during the evening, before he went to sleep? [4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(d) Now look at **Picture 4** (page 5).

How closely does the boat in this picture resemble the boat described by Horace?
Make **three** points.

[3]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Examiner
only

Examiner
only

[1]

[1]

[1]

[6]



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

9

4. Refer to SENECA, *Sea-sick crossing the Bay of Naples!* (page 11).

(a) *cuius ut viciniam attigimus* (line 18): to what does the word *cuius* refer?

Tick (✓) the box next to your chosen answer.

[1]

(A) sea-sickness

☐

(B) Seneca

☐

(C) the helmsman

☐

(D) the shore

☐
C990U201
05

(b) *non exspecto ... in mare* (lines 18–21):

(i) according to the two quotations from Virgil, what did sailors usually do? [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

(ii) what did Seneca do differently? Make **two** points. [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

(c) In lines 20–24 (*memor ... possem*) how does Seneca emphasise the difficulties he faced? Discuss **three** examples, referring to the **Latin** for each. [6]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



- (d) In **lines 24–27** (*illud ... perveniam*), explain how Seneca relates Ulysses' experiences to his own. [4]



In your answer you should:

- [16]







Section B: Magic and Superstition**Do not answer this section if you have answered Section A.***Answer **all** the questions, referring to the Resource Booklet provided.**You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.***1.** Refer to PETRONIUS, *A spooky story* (page 26).*(a) forte ... expediendum (line 6):* why was the speaker able to go on this journey? [2]

.....

.....

(b) persuadeo ... Orcus (lines 7–9): what are we told about the man who went with him? Make **two** points. [2]

.....

.....

(c) apoculamus ... meridie (lines 9–10): at what time did they set off?

Tick (✓) the box next to your chosen answer.

[1]

(A) early evening

☐

(B) midnight

☐

(C) early morning

☐

(D) midday

☐
(d) venimus inter monimenta (line 10): why were tombs often placed along the roads just outside Roman cities? Give **two** reasons. [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....



2. Refer to HORACE, *Omens good and bad* (page 24).

- (a) From the examples mentioned in **lines 9–12** (*antequam ... ortu*), describe **two** ways in which predictions might be given by the behaviour of birds. [4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- (b) In **lines 13–14** (*sis licet ... vivas*):

- (i) what **two** wishes does Horace express for Galatea? [2]

.....

.....

.....

- (ii) what indication is there that she is about to go on a journey? [1]

.....

.....

- (c) Now look at **Picture 6** (page 23).

How can you tell from the picture that the figure standing in the centre is an *augur*?
Make **two** points. [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....



(a) *et immolantem ... proferretur* (lines 4–6):

[2]

[2]

[6]



4. Refer to VIRGIL, *Dido prepares to curse Aeneas* (page 29).



[3]

[2]

[1]

10

[16]





END OF PAPER



[illegible]

[illegible]



GCSE

C990U20-1A



O21-C990U20-1A



MONDAY, 22 NOVEMBER 2021 – MORNING

LATIN – Component 2
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

RESOURCE BOOKLET

C990U201A
01

Contents	Pages
Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea	
Pictures and Text	4–11
Vocabulary	12–18
Theme B: Superstition and Magic	
Pictures and Text	22–29
Vocabulary	30–36

This is the official Eduqas Resource Booklet
for use in the GCSE examination in Latin.

BLANK PAGE

Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2: Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea

This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2021–2023)

Theme A: Travel by Land and Sea



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

Cicero, The governor of Sicily tours his province

laborem itinerum iste facilem sibi et iucundum ratione consilioque reddidit. primum mensibus hibernis, ad magnitudinem frigorum et tempestatum vim, hoc sibi praeclarum remedium comparaverat. urbem Syracusas elegerat, ubi ita vivebat iste bonus imperator ut eum non facile non modo extra tectum sed ne extra lectum quidem quisquam viderit; ita diei brevitās conviviis, noctis longitudo stupris et flagitiis continebatur. 5

cum autem ver esse coeperat – cuius initium iste non a Favonio neque ab aliquo astro notabat, sed cum rosam viderat tum incipere ver arbitrabatur – dabat se labori atque itineribus; in quibus adeo se praebebat patientem atque impigrum ut eum nemo umquam in equo sedentem viderit. nam, ut mos fuit Bithyniae regibus, lectica octaphoro ferebatur, in qua pulvinus erat perlucidus Melitensis rosa fartus; ipse autem coronam habebat unam in capite, alteram in collo, reticulumque ad nares sibi admovebat tenuissimo lino, minutis maculis, plenum rosae. sic confecto itinere cum ad aliquod oppidum venerat, eadem lectica usque in cubiculum deferebatur. eo veniebant Siculorum magistratus, veniebant equites Romani; controversiae secreto deferebantur, paulo post palam decreta auferebantur. deinde ubi paulisper in cubiculo pretio iura discripserat, Veneri iam et Libero reliquum tempus deberi arbitrabatur. 10 15 20

Horace, A journey by canal

egressum magna me accepit Aricia Roma
hospitio modico; rhetor comes Heliodorus,
Graecorum longe doctissimus; inde Forum Appi
differtum nautis cauponibus atque malignis.
hoc iter ignavi divisimus, altius ac nos
praecinctis unum: minus est gravis Appia tardis.
hic ego propter aquam, quod erat deterrima, ventri
indico bellum, cenantes haud animo aequo
exspectans comites.

5

iam nox inducere terris
umbras et caelo diffundere signa parabat.
tum pueri nautis, pueris convicia nautae
ingerere: 'huc adpelle'; 'trecentos inseris'; 'ohe,
iam satis est.' dum aes exigitur, dum mula ligatur,
tota abit hora. mali culices ranaeque palustres
avertunt somnos, absentem ut cantat amicam
multa prolutus vappa nauta atque viator
certatim. tandem fessus dormire viator
incipit, ac missae pastum retinacula mulae
nauta piger saxo religat stertitque supinus.

10

15

20

iamque dies aderat, nil cum procedere lintrem
sentimus, donec cerebrosus prosilit unus
ac mulae nautaeque caput lumbosque saligno
fuste dolat. quarta vix demum exponimur hora.
ora manusque tua lavimus, Feronia, lympha.
milia tum pransi tria repimus atque subimus
impositum saxis late candentibus Anxur.

25

Juvenal, The unpleasantness of city traffic

nam quae meritoria somnum admittunt? magnis opibus dormitur in urbe. inde caput morbi. raedarum transitus arto vicorum in flexu et stantis convicia mandrae eripient somnum Druso vitulisque marinis.	5
si vocat officium, turba cedente vehetur dives et ingenti curret super ora Liburna atque obiter leget aut scribet vel dormiet intus; namque facit somnum clausa lectica fenestra. ante tamen veniet: nobis properantibus obstat	10
unda prior, magno populus premit agmine lumbos qui sequitur; ferit hic cubito, ferit assere duro alter, at hic tignum capiti incutit, ille metretam. pinguia crura luto, planta mox undique magna calcor, et in digito clavus mihi militis haeret.	15

Martial, A slow journey

ad primum decima lapidem quod venimus hora,
arguimur lentae crimine pigritiae.
non est ista viae, non est mea, sed tua culpa est,
misisti mulas qui mihi, Paete, tuas.

Ovid, Sailing to exile in Tomis

di maris et caeli – quid enim nisi vota supersunt? –	
solvere quassatae parcite membra ratis,	
me miserum, quanti montes volvuntur aquarum!	
iam iam tacturos sidera summa putes.	
quantae diducto subsidunt aequore valles!	5
iam iam tacturas Tartara nigra putes.	
quocumque aspicio, nihil est, nisi pontus et aer,	
fluctibus hic tumidus, nubibus ille minax.	
inter utrumque fremunt immani murmure venti.	
nescit, cui domino pareat, unda maris.	10
nam modo purpureo vires capit Eurys ab ortu,	
nunc Zephyrus sero vespere missus adest,	
rector in incerto est nec quid fugiatve petatve	
invenit: ambiguus ars stupet ipsa malis.	
scilicet occidimus, nec spes est ulla salutis,	15
dumque loquor, vultus obruit unda meos.	

Pliny, A governor travels to his province

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

quia confido, domine, ad curam tuam pertinere, nuntio tibi me Ephesum cum omnibus meis navigasse quamvis contrariis ventis retentum. nunc destino partim orariis navibus, partim vehiculis provinciam petere. nam sicut itineri graves aestus, ita 5
continuae navigationi etesiae reluctantur.

TRAIANUS PLINIO

recte renuntiasti, mi Secunde carissime. pertinet enim ad animum meum, quali itinere provinciam pervenias. prudenter autem constituis interim navibus, interim vehiculis uti, prout 10
loca suaserint.

C. PLINIUS TRAIANO IMPERATORI

sicut saluberrimam navigationem, domine, usque Ephesum expertus ita inde, postquam vehiculis iter facere coepi, gravissimis aestibus atque etiam febriculis vexatus Pergami 15
substiti. rursus, cum transissem in orarias naviculas, contrariis ventis retentus aliquanto tardius quam speraveram, id est XV Kal. Octobres, Bithyniam intravi. non possum tamen de mora queri, cum mihi contigerit, quod erat auspiciatissimum, natalem 20
tuum in provincia celebrare.

Seneca, Sea-sick crossing the Bay of Naples!

quid non potest mihi persuaderi, cui persuasum est ut navigarem? solvi mari languido; erat sine dubio caelum grave sordidis nubibus, quae fere aut in aquam aut in ventum resolvuntur, sed putavi tam pauca milia a Parthenope tua usque Puteolos subripi posse, quamvis dubio et impendente caelo. itaque quo celerius evaderem, protinus per altum ad Nesida derexi praecisurus omnes sinus. 5

cum iam eo processissem ut mea nihil interesset utrum irem an redirem, primum aequalitas illa quae me corruerat periit; nondum erat tempestas, sed iam inclinatio maris ac subinde crebrior fluctus. coepi gubernatorem rogare ut me in aliquo litore exponeret: aiebat ille aspera esse et importuosa nec quicquam se aeque in tempestate timere quam terram. peius autem vexabar quam ut mihi periculum succurreret; nausia enim me segnis haec et sine exitu torquebat, quae bilem movet nec effundit. institi itaque gubernatori et illum, vellet nollet, coegi, peteret litus. 10 15

cuius ut viciniam attigimus, non exspecto ut quicquam ex praeceptis Vergilii fiat – ‘obvertunt pelago proras’ aut ‘ancora de prora iacitur’: memor artificii mei vetus frigidae cultor mitto me in mare, quomodo psychrolutam decet, gausapatus. quae putas me passum dum per aspera erepo, dum viam quaero, dum facio? intellexi non immerito nautis terram timeri. incredibilia sunt quae tulerim, cum me ferre non possem: illud scito, Ulixem non fuisse tam irato mari natum ut ubique naufragia faceret: nausiator erat. et ego quocumque navigare debuero vicensimo anno perveniam. 20 25

List of abbreviations used

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	Dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

a, ab +abl. - from, by
 abeo, abire, abii - go away, leave, go past, pass by
 absens, absentis - missing, absent
 ac - and, than
 accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus - receive, welcome
 ad + acc. - to, in response to
 adeo - so much
 admitto, admittere - permit, allow
 admoveo, admoveo - move towards
 adpello, adpellere - put in, bring a boat to land
 adsum, adesse, adfui - be here
 aequalitas, aequalitatis, f. - calmness
 aequae - equally, as much
 aequor, aequoris, n. - sea
 aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, level, patient
 aer, aeris, n. - air, mist
 aes, aeris, n. - bronze, money
 aestus, aestus, m. - heat, a heat wave
 agmen, agminis, n. - line of people
 aio, aiere - say
 aliquanto - somewhat, considerably
 aliqui, aliqua, aliquod - some
 alter, altera, alterum - another, a second
 altus, alta, altum - high, deep
 altius ac - higher than
 per altum - across the open sea
 ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - uncertain, unpredictable, conflicting
 amica, amicae, f. - friend, girl friend
 an - or
 ancora, ancora, f. - anchor
 animus, animi, m. - mind
 haud animo aequo - impatiently
 annus, anni, m. - year
 ante - before, early
 Anxur, Anxuris, n. - Anxur (a town)
 Appia, Appiae, f. - the Appian Way (a road)
 aqua, aquae, f. - water
 arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum - judge, decide
 arguo, arguere + abl. - accuse of, charge with
 Aricia, Ariciae, f. - Aricia (a town)
 ars, artis, f. - skill
 artificium, artificii, n. - training
 artus, arta, artum - narrow
 asper, aspera, asperum - rough
 aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus - look
 asser, asseris, n. - pole (of a litter)
 astrum, astri, n. - star
 at - meanwhile
 atque - and
 attingo, attingere, attingi - reach
 aufero, auferre - bring out
 auspicatus, auspicata, auspicatum - lucky, favourable, a good sign
 aut - or
 aut ... aut - either ... or
 autem - however, moreover
 avertō, avertere - turn away, prevent

B

bellum, belli, n. - war
 bilis, bilis, f. - bile, vomit
 Bithynia, Bithyniae, f. - Bithynia (a province in the East)
 bonus, bona, bonum - good, fine
 brevis, brevitatis, f. - shortness

C

C. = Caius, Cai, m. - Caius (or Gaius)
 caelum, caeli, n. - sky
 calco, calcare - tread on
 candens, candentis - gleaming white
 canto, cantare - sing
 capio, capere - take, pick up
 caput, capitis, n. - head, origin, beginning
 carus, cara, carum - dear
 caupo, cauponis, m. - innkeeper
 cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus - give way
 celebros, celebrare - celebrate
 celer, celere - fast, quick
 ceno, cenare - dine, have dinner
 cerebrosus, cerebrosa, cerebrosum - hot-tempered
 certatim - in competition
 claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus - close
 clavus, clavi, m. - hobnail (in a boot)
 coepi, coepisse - begin
 cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus - press, force
 collum, colli, n. - neck
 comes, comitis, m. - companion
 comparo, comparare, comparavi - arrange, produce, devise
 conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus - finish
 confido, confidere - be sure
 consilium, consilii, n. - plan
 constituo, constituere - decide
 contineo, continere - fill
 contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus - happen by chance
 continuus, continua, continuum - continuous, constant
 contrarius, contraria, contrarium - contrary
 controversia, contraversiae, f. - a legal dispute
 convicium, convicii, n. - insult, abuse
 convivium, convivii, n. - banquet
 corona, coronae, f. - garland, wreath
 corrumpo, corrumpere, corrumpti, corruptus - mislead, entice
 creber, crebra, crebrum - frequent
 crimen, criminis, n. - charge, accusation
 crus, cruris, n. - leg
 cubiculum, cubicoli, n. - bedroom
 cubitus, cubiti, m. - elbow
 culex, culicis, m. - mosquito
 culpa, culpa, f. - fault, blame
 cultor, cultoris, m. - supporter, believer
 cum - when, whenever; since
 cum + abl. - with
 cura, curae, f. - care, concern, interest
 curro, currere - run

D

de + abl. - down from, about
debeo, debere, debui, debitus - owe, have to
decet + acc. - it is right, befitting (for)
decimus, decima, decimum - tenth
decretum, decreti, n. - decision, verdict
defero, deferre - take, convey
deinde - then
demum - at last, only then
derigo, derigere, derexi, directus - direct course, head for
destino, destinare - decide, intend
deterrimus, deterrima, deterrimum - very bad
deus, dei, m. (pl. di) - god
diduco, diducere, diduxi, diductus - move apart, divide
dies, diei, m. - day
differtus, differta, differtum - stuffed, filled
diffundo, diffundere - spread on/over
digitus, digiti, m. - finger, toe
discribo, describere, discripsi, discriptus - hand out, distribute
dives, divitis, m. - rich man
divido, dividere, divisi, divisus - divide
do, dare, dedi, datus - give
se dare - devote oneself
doctus, docta, doctum - learned, educated
dolo, dolare - lay into, beat
dominus, domini, m. - master, 'sir'
donec - until
dormio, dormire - sleep
Drusus, Drusi, m. - Tiberius Claudius Drusus (the emperor Claudius)
dubium, dubii, n. - doubt
dubius, dubia, dubium - doubtful, uncertain
dum - while
durus, dura, durum - hard

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from
effundo, effundere - pour out
ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me
egredior, egredi, egressus sum - go out, leave
eligo, eligere, elegi, electus - choose, select
enim - for
eo - (to) there, so far
eo, ire, ivi - go, continue
Ephesus, Ephesum, m. - Ephesus (a town in Asia)
eques, equitis, m. - man of equestrian class, businessman
equus, equi, m. - horse
erepo, erepere - crawl along, make one's way
eripio, eripere - remove, steal
et - and, also, too
etesiae, etesiarum, m.pl. - Etesian (northerly) winds
etiam - also, even
Eurus, Euri, m. - the East wind
evado, evader - escape, get it over
exigo, exigere - collect
exitus, exitus, m. - outcome, result

experior, experiri, expertus sum - experience, undergo, enjoy

expono, exponere - put out, put ashore, disembark

exspecto, exspectare - wait for

extra + acc. - outside

F

facilis, facilis - easy
facio, facere, feci, factus - make
farcio, farcire, farsci, fartus - stuff, cram full
Favonius, Favonii, m. - the West wind
febricula, febriculae, f. - slight fever
fenestra, fenestrae, f. - window
fere - generally, usually
ferio, ferire - strike, hit
fero, ferre, tuli, latus - carry, bear, endure, put up with
Feronia, Feroniae, f. - Feronia (a goddess)
fessus, fessa, fessum - tired
fio, fieri, factus sum - happen
flagitium, flagitii, n. - scandal
flexus, flexus, m. - winding
fluctus, fluctus, m. - wave
Forum Appi, n. - Forum Appi (a town)
fremo, fremere - roar
frigidus, frigida, frigidum - cold
frigida (aqua), f. - cold-water bathing
frigus, frigoris, n. - cold, chill
fugio, fugere - flee, avoid
fustis, fustis, m. - stick, club

G

gausapatus, gausapata, gausapatum - wearing a woollen tunic, fully dressed
Graecus, Graeci, m. - Greek
gravis, grave - heavy, serious, hard, arduous
gubernator, gubernatoris, m. - helmsman

H

habeo, habere, habui, habitus - have
haereo, haerere - stick, cling
haud - not
haud animo aequo - impatiently, anxiously
Heliodorus, Heliodori, m. - Heliodorus
hibernus, hiberna, hibernum - of the winter
hic - here
hic, haec, hoc - he, she, it; this, these
hora, horae, f. - hour
hospitium, hospitii, n. - accommodation, inn
huc - (to) here

I

iacio, iacere - throw
 iam - now, already
 idem, eadem, idem - the same
 ignavus, ignava, ignavum - lazy
 ille, illa, illud - he, she, it; that, those
 immanis, immane - huge
 immerito - unreasonably, without good reason
 impendens, impendentis - threatening
 imperator, imperatoris, m. - commander, emperor
 impiger, impigra, impigrum - energetic
 impono, imponere, imposui, impositus - place on, build on
 importuosus, importuosa, importuosum - without any harbour
 in + acc. - into
 in + abl. - in, on
 incertum, incerti, n. - uncertainty, doubt
 incipio, incipere - begin
 inclinatio, inclinationis, f. - leaning, tossing
 incredibilis, incredibile - unbelievable, amazing
 incutio, incutere, incussi, incussus - strike against
 inde - from this, from there, after that
 indico, indicare bellum (+ dat.) - declare war (on)
 induco, inducere - bring, draw over
 ingens, ingentis - huge
 ingero, ingerere - hurl, throw at
 initium, initii, n. - start, beginning
 inserto, inserere - take in, cram in
 insto, instare, institi + dat. - urge, insist
 intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus - understand, realise
 inter + acc. - between, amongst
 interest (mea) - it matters, it makes a difference (to me)
 interim - sometimes
 intro, intrare, intravi - enter, reach
 intus - inside
 invenio, invenire - find
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself, themselves
 iratus, irata, iratum - angry, raging
 is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that
 iste, ista, istud - that, those
 ita - so, in such a way, in this way
 itaque - so, therefore
 iter, itineris, n. - journey, travel
 iter facio - travel, proceed
 iucundus, iucunda, iucundum - pleasant, enjoyable
 ius, iuris, n. - legal decision, judgement

K

Kal. = Kalendae, Kalendarum, f.pl. - the Kalends (=1st) of the month
 XV Kal. Octobres : 17th September

L

labor, laboris, m. - work, effort
 languidus, languida, languidum - calm
 lapis, lapidis, m. - stone, milestone
 late - over a wide distance, all around
 lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus - wash
 lectica, lecticae, f. - a litter
 lectus, lecti, m. - bed
 lego, legere - read
 lentus, lenta, lentum - slow, sluggish
 Liber, Liberi, m. - Bacchus
 Liburna, Liburnae, f. - Liburnian galley
 ligo, ligare - tie on, harness
 linter, lintris, f. - barge
 linum, lini, n. - linen
 litus, litoris, n. - shore, coastline
 locus, loci, m. (pl. loca, n.) - place
 longe - by far
 longitudo, longitudinis, f. - length
 loquor, loqui - speak
 lumbus, lumbi, m. - backside
 lutum, luti, n. - mud
 lymphā, lymphae, f. - spring water

M

macula, maculae, f. - hole
 magistratus, magistratus, m. - magistrate, official
 magnitudo, magnitudinis, f. - size, extent
 magnus, magna, magnum - big, great
 malignus, maligna, malignum - nasty, grudging
 malus, mala, malum - bad, evil
 mandra, mandrae, f. - herd (of cattle)
 manus, manus, f. - hand
 mare, maris, n. - sea
 marinus, marina, marinum - of the sea, marine
 vitulus marinus, m. - seal
 Melitensis, Melitense - from Malta
 membrum, membri, n. - limb, frame
 memor, memoris + gen. - mindful of, remembering
 mensis, mensis, m. - month
 meritoria, meritoriorum, n.pl. - rented apartments, lodgings
 metreta, metretae, f. - jar, cask
 meus, mea, meum - my
 miles, militis, m. - soldier
 mille, pl. milia (passuum) - a thousand (paces), a mile
 minax, minacis - threatening
 minus - less
 minutus, minuta, minutum - minute, tiny
 miser, misera, miserum - unhappy, wretched
 mitto, mittere, misi, missus - send
 mitto pastum - put out to graze
 modicus, modica, modicum - modest, simple
 modo - only, at one time
 mons, montis, m. - mountain
 mora, morae, f. - delay
 morbus, morbi, m. - disease, problem

mos, moris, m. - custom
moveo, movere - move, stir up
mox - soon, next
mula, mulae, f. - mule
multus, multa, multum - much
murmur, murmuris, m. - moan, roar

N

nam - for
nares, narium, f.pl. - nose
natalis, natalis (dies), m. - birthday
natus, nata, natum. + dat. - born, fated (for)
naufragium, naufragii, n. - shipwreck
naufragium facio - I am shipwrecked
nausia, nausiae, f. - seasickness
nausiator, nausiatoris, m. - a person naturally prone to seasickness
nauta, nautae, m. - sailor, boatman
navicula, naviculae, f. - small boat
navigatio, navigationis, f. - sailing
navigo, navigare, navigavi - sail
navigasse = navigavisse **navis, navis, f.** - ship
ne ... quidem - not ... even
nec - nor, and not
nemo, neminis, m. - no-one
neque - nor
nescio, nescire - not know
Nesis (acc. Nesida), f. - Nesis (a small island in the Bay of Naples)
niger, nigra, nigrum - black
nihil, n. - nothing, not at all
nil = nihil
nisi - except
nolo, nolle, nolui - be unwilling, not want
vellet nollet - like it or not
non - not
nondum - not yet
nos, nobis - we, us
noto, notare - observe, notice
nox, noctis, f. - night
nubes, nubes, f. - cloud
nunc - now
nuntio, nuntiare - announce, report

O

obiter - on the way
obruo, obruere, obrui - smash over, overwhelm
obsto, obstare + dat. - stand in the way, obstruct
obverto, obvertere - turn to face, turn towards
occido, occidere - die
octaphorum, octaphori, n. - a litter carried by eight litter-bearers
October, Octobris - of October
officium, officii, n. - duty
ohe - hey!

omnis, omne - all, every
opes, opum, f.pl. - wealth
oppidum, oppidi, n. - town
orarius, oraria, orarium - coastal ortus, ortus, m. - sunrise, the ast
os, oris, n. - mouth, face

P

Paetus, Paeti, m. - Paetus
palam - publicly, openly
paluster, palustre - marshy, swampy
parco, parcere + dat. - spare; (+ infinitive) please don't
pareo, parere + dat. - obey
paro, parare - prepare
Parthenope, Parthenopes, f. - Parthenope (old name for Naples)
partim - partly
pasco, pascere, pavi, pastus - graze, feed
mitto pastum - sent off to graze
patior, pati, passus sum - suffer, endure
patiens, patientis - hardy
pauci, paucae, pauca - few
paulisper - for a short time
paulo - a little, shortly
peius - worse
peius quam ut - too badly ... for
pelagus, pelagi, n. - sea
per + acc. - through, across
pereo, perire, perii - perish, finish
Pergamum, Pergami, n. - Pergamum (a city in Asia)
periculum, periculi, n. - danger
perlucidus, perlucida, perlucidum - transparent
persuadeo, persuadere, persuadi, persuasus + dat. - persuade
pertineo, pertinere - concern, be of interest to
pervenio, pervenire - reach, arrive at
peto, petere - seek, make for
piger, pigra, pigrum - lazy, drowsy, sluggish
pigritia, pigritiae, f. - laziness, dawdling
pinguis, pingue - thick
planta, plantae, f. - sole (of a foot)
plenus, plena, plenum - full
Plinius, Plinii, m. - Plinius (= Pliny)
pontus, ponti, m. - sea
populus, populi, m. - people, crowd
possum, posse, potui - can, be able
post - after, afterwards
postquam - after, when
praebeo, praebere - display, show
praeceptum, praecepti, n. - teaching, instruction, example
praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisus - cut out, avoid
praecinctus, praecincta, praecinctum - dressed (lit. girded, belted)
praeclarus, praeclara, praeclarum - wonderful, brilliant
prandeo, prandere, pransi, pransus - have breakfast
premo, premere - press
pretium, pretii, n. - price, charge

primus, prima, primum - first
prior - in front
procedo, procedere, processum - move forward, proceed
prolatus, prolatus, prolatus - soaked
propero, properare - hurry
propter + acc. - because of, on account of
prora, prorae, f. - prow (front part of a ship)
prosilio, prosilire - jump up, leap off
protinus - directly, straight
prout - as, according to
provincia, provinciae, f. - province
prudenter - sensibly, wisely
psychroluta, psychrolutae, m. - a cold-water bather
puer, pueri, m. - boy, slave-boy
pulvinus, pulvini, m. - cushion, bedspread
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - violet, dusky red
Puteoli, Puteolorum, m.pl. - Puteoli (a port, west of Naples)
puto, putare, putavi, putatus - think, imagine

Q

quaero, quaerere - ask, look for
qualis, quale - what sort of
quam - than, as
quamvis - although, even though
quantus, quanta, quantum - how big
quartus, quarta, quartum - fourth
quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus - shake, batter
-que - and
queror, queri, questus sum - complain
qui, quae, quod - who, which
quia - because
quidem - indeed, even
ne ... quidem - not even
quis, quid - who? which? what?
quisquam, quicquam - anyone, anything
quo (+ comparative adj./adv.) - so that, in order to
quocumque - whichever way, wherever
quod - because
quomodo - in what way, how

R

raeda, radae, f. - carriage
rana, ranae, f. - frog
ratio, rationis, f. - planning, method
ratis, ratis, f. - raft, ship
recte - rightly
rector, rectoris, m. - helmsman
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus - make, render
redeo, redire - go back, return
religo, religare - tie up
reliquus, reliqua, reliquum - the rest, remaining
reluctor, reluctari + dat. - fight against, hinder, obstruct
remedium, remedii, n. - solution, remedy
renuntio, renuntiare, renuntiavi - report

renuntiasti = renuntiavisti **repo, repere** - crawl
resolvo, resolvere - open up, let out, release
reticulum, reticuli, n. - bag, satchel
retinacula, retinaculorum, n.pl. - reins, harness
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus - hold back
rex, regis, m. - king
rhetor, rhetoris, m. - teacher of rhetoric
rogo, rogare - ask
Roma, Romae, f. - Rome
Romanus, Romana, Romanum - Roman
rosa, rosae, f. - rose
rursus - again

S

salignus, saligna, salignum - made of willow
salubris, salubre - healthy, safe
salus, salutis, f. - safety
satis - enough
saxum, saxi, n. - stone, rock
scilicet - surely, certainly
scio, scire - know
scito - (old imperative) 'take it from me'
scribo, scribere - write
se, sibi - himself, herself, itself
secretum, secreti, n. - private room, hideaway
Secundus, Secundi, m. - Pliny (Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus)
sed - but
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus - sit
segnis, segne - sluggish
sentio, sentire - feel, realise
sequor, sequi, secutus sum - follow
serus, sera, serum - late
si - if
sic - in this way, thus
Siculus, Siculi, m. - Sicilian
sicut - just as
sidus, sideris, n. - constellation, star
signum, signi, n. - star
sine +abl. - without
sinus, sinus, m. - bay
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus - loosen, untie, break up, set sail
somnus, somni, m. - sleep
sordidus, sordida, sordidum - dirty, foul, dark
spero, sperare, speravi, speratus - hope, expect
spes, spei, f. - hope
sterto, stertere - snore
sto, stare, steti - stand
stupeo, stupere - be amazed, baffled
stuprum, stupri, n. - debauchery, immorality
suadeo, suadere, suasi - urge, suggest
subeo, subire - come up to, near to
subinde - soon after
subripio, subripere - snatch, do quickly
subsido, subsidere, subsedi - sit down, sink

subsisto, subsistere, substiti - stop, stay
succurro, succurrere + dat. - come to mind, matter
sum, esse, fui - be
summus, summa, summum - highest, the top of
super + acc. - over
supersum, superesse, superfui - be left, survive, remain
supinus, supina, supinum - on his back
Syracusae, Syracusarum, f.pl. - Syracuse (a city in Sicily)

T

tam - so
tamen - however, nevertheless
tandem - at last
tango, tangere - touch
tardus, tarda, tardum - slow, late
Tartara, Tartarorum, n.pl. - the underworld
tectum, tecti, n. - house (lit. 'roof')
tempestas, tempestatis, f. - storm
tempus, temporis, n. - time
tenuis, tenue - thin, delicate
terra, terrae, f. - land
tignum, tigni, n. - beam, plank
timeo, timere - fear, be afraid of
torqueo, torquere - torture, wrack
totus, tota, totum - whole
Traianus, Traiani, m. - the emperor Trajan
transeo, transire, transivi - transfer, change
transitus, transitus, m. - passing
trecenti, trecentae, trecenta - three hundred
tres, tres, tria - three
tu, te, tui, tibi - you (singular)
tum - then
tumidus, tumida, tumidum - swollen
turba, turbae, f. - crowd
tuus, tua, tuum - your

U

ubi - when, where
ubique - everywhere
Ulixes, Ulixis, m. - Ulysses (= the Greek hero Odysseus)
ullus, ulla, ullum - any
umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow
umquam - ever
unda, undae, f. - wave, crowd
undique - all over, on all sides
unus, una, unum - one
urbs, urbis, f. - city
usque - all the way (to)
ut - (+indicative) as, when; (+subjunctive) that, in order to
uterque, utraque, utrumque - each, both
utor, uti + abl. - use
utrum ... an - whether ... or

V

valles, vallis, f. - valley
vappa, vappae, f. - bad wine
-ve - or
vehiculum, vehiculi, n. - carriage
veho, vehere - carry, convey
vel - or
vellet nollet - like it or not (from **volo ... nolo**)
venio, venire, veni, ventus - come
venter, ventris, m. - stomach
ventus, venti, m. - wind
Venus, Veneris, f. - Venus
ver, veris, n. - spring
Vergilius, Vergilii, m. - Vergil (the famous poet)
vesper, vesperis, m. - evening
vetus, veteris - old
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus - distress, trouble
via, viae, f. - road, path
viator, viatoris, m. - traveller, passenger
vicensimus, vicensima, vicensimum - twentieth
vicinia, viciniae, f. - vicinity
vicus, vici, m. - street, alley
video, videre, vidi, visus - see
vis, viris, f. - strength, force
vitulus, vituli, m. - calf
vitulus marinus, m. - seal
vivo, vivere, vixi - live
vix - hardly, only just
voco, vocare - call
volvo, volvere - roll, churn up
votum, voti, n. - prayer
vultus, vultus, m. - face

Z

Zephyrus, Zephyri, m. - the West wind

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Eduqas Latin GCSE

Prescribed material for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme B: Superstition and Magic

This is the official examination text
for the Eduqas Latin GCSE (2021-2023)

Theme B: Superstition and Magic**Picture 1****Picture 2****Picture 3**



Picture 4



Picture 5



Picture 6

Horace, Omens good and bad

impious parrae recinentis omen
ducat et praegnans canis aut ab agro
rava decurrens lupa Lanuvino
fetaque volpes;

rumpat et serpens iter institutum, 5
si per obliquum similis sagittae
terruit mannos: ego cui timebo
providus auspex,

antequam stantes repetat paludes 10
imbrium divina avis inminentum,
oscinem corvum prece suscitabo
solis ab ortu.

sis licet felix, ubicumque mavis,
et memor nostri, Galatea, vivas,
teque nec laevus vetet ire picus 15
nec vaga cornix.

Martial, Cures for bad dreams

semper mane mihi de me mera somnia narras,
quae moveant animum sollicitentque meum.
iam prior ad faecem, sed et haec vindemia venit,
exorat noctes dum mihi saga tuas;
consumpsi salsasque molas et turis acervos; 5
decrevere greges, dum cadit agna frequens;
non porcus, non chortis aves, non ova supersunt.
aut vigila aut dormi, Nasidiane, tibi.

Ovid, Dipsas the sorceress

est quaedam (quicumque volet cognoscere lenam, audiat) est quaedam nomine Dipsas anus.	
ex re nomen habet: nigri non illa parentem Memnonis in roseis sobria vidit equis.	
illa magas artes Aeaeaque carmina novit, inque caput liquidas arte recurvat aquas;	5
scit bene quid gramen, quid torto concita rhombo licia, quid valeat virus amantis equae.	
cum voluit, toto glomerantur nubila caelo; cum voluit, puro fulget in orbe dies.	10
sanguine, si qua fides, stillantia sidera vidi; purpureus Lunae sanguine vultus erat.	
hanc ego nocturnas versam volitare per umbras suspikor et pluma corpus anile tegi.	
suspikor, et fama est. oculis quoque pupula duplex fulminat et gemino lumen ab orbe venit.	15
evocat antiquis proavos atavosque sepulcris et solidam longo carmine findit humum.	

Petronius, A spooky story

cum adhuc servirem, amare coepi Melissam, uxorem Terentii cauponis, pulcherrimum bacciballum. huius contubernalis ad villam supremum diem obiit. itaque per scutum per ocream egi aginavi quemadmodum ad illam pervenirem: nam in angustiis amici apparent.

5

forte dominus Capuam exierat ad negotium expediendum. ego occasionem nactus persuadeo hospiti nostro ut mecum ad quintum miliarium veniat. erat autem miles, fortis tamquam Orcus. apoculamus nos circa gallicinia; luna lucebat tamquam meridie. venimus inter monimenta: homo meus coepit ad stelas facere; sedeo ego cantabundus et stelas numero. deinde ut respexi ad comitem, ille exuit se et omnia vestimenta secundum viam posuit. mihi anima in naso esse; stabam tamquam mortuus. at ille circumminxit vestimenta sua, et subito lupo factus est. nolite me iocari putare; ululare coepit et in silvas fugit. ego primo nesciebam ubi essem; deinde accessi ut vestimenta eius tollerem: illa autem lapidea facta sunt.

10

15

paene timore mortuus sum. gladium tamen strinxi et in tota via umbras cecidi, donec ad villam amicae meae pervenirem. ut larva intravi, paene animam ebullivi, sudor mihi per crura fluebat, oculi mortui; vix umquam reffectus sum. Melissa mea mirari coepit quod tam sero ambularem. 'si ante' inquit 'venisses, saltem nos adiuvises; lupo enim villam intravit et omnia pecora oppugnavit; tamquam lanius sanguinem illis misit. nec tamen derisit, etiam si fugit; servus enim noster lancea collum eius traiecit'. haec ut audivi, operire oculos amplius non potui, sed luce clara domum fugi; et postquam veni in illum locum in quo lapidea vestimenta erant facta, nihil inveni nisi sanguinem. ut vero domum veni, iacebat miles meus in lecto tamquam bos, et collum eius medicus curabat. intellexi illum versipellem esse, nec postea cum illo panem gustare potui, non si me occidisses.

20

25

30

Pliny, An alarming dream comes true

Gaius quidem Fannius id quod accidit multo ante praesensit. visus est sibi per nocturnam quietem iacere in lectulo suo compositus in habitum studentis, habere ante se scrinium – ita solebat. mox imaginatus est venisse Neronem, in toro resedissee, prompsisse primum librum quem de sceleribus eius ediderat, eumque ad extremum revolvisse; idem in secundo ac tertio fecisse, tunc abisse. expavit et sic interpretatus est, tamquam idem sibi futurus esset scribendi finis qui fuisset illi legendi: et fuit idem. 5

quod me recordantem miseratio subit quantum vigiliarum, quantum laboris exhausserit frustra. occursant animo mea mortalitas, mea scripta. nec dubito te quoque eadem cogitatione terreri, pro istis quae inter manus habes. proinde, dum suppetit vita, enitatur ut mors quam paucissima quae abolere possit inveniat. 10 15

Suetonius, The portents before the murder of Julius Caesar

sed Caesari futura caedes evidentibus prodigiis denuntiata est. proximis diebus equorum greges, quos in traiciendo Rubiconi flumini consecraverat ac vagos et sine custode dimiserat, comperit pertinacissime pabulo abstinere ubertimque flere. et immolantem haruspex Spurinna monuit ut caveret periculum, quod non ultra Martias Idus proferretur. pridie autem easdem Idus avem regaliolum cum laureo ramulo Pompeianae curiae se inferentem volucres varii generis ex proximo nemore persecutae ibidem discerpserunt. ea vero nocte, cui inluxit dies caedis, et ipse sibi visus est per quietem interdum supra nubes volitare, alias cum Iove dextram iungere; et Calpurnia uxor imaginata est conlabi fastigium domus maritumque in gremio suo confodi; ac subito cubiculi fores sponte patuerunt.

ob haec simul et ob infirmam valitudinem diu cunctatus an se contineret et quae apud senatum proposuerat agere differret, tandem Decimo Bruto adhortante ne frequentes ac iamdudum opperientes destitueret, quinta fere hora progressus est libellumque insidiarum indicem ab obvio quodam porrectum libellis ceteris, quos sinistra manu tenebat, quasi mox lecturus commiscuit. dein pluribus hostiis caesis, cum litare non posset, introiit curiam sprete religione Spurinnamque irridens et ut falsum arguens, quod sine ulla sua noxa Idus Martiae adessent: quamquam is venisse quidem eas diceret, sed non praeterisse.

Virgil, Dido prepares to curse Aeneas

at regina, pyra penetrali in sede sub auras erecta ingenti taedis atque ilice secta, intenditque locum sertis et fronde coronat funerea; super exuvias ensemque relictum effigiemque toro locat haud ignara futuri.	5
stant arae circum et crines effusa sacerdos ter centum tonat ore deos, Erebumque Chaosque tergeminamque Hecaten, tria virginis ora Dianae. sparserat et latices simulatos fontis Averni, falcibus et messae ad lunam quaeruntur aënis	10
pubentes herbae nigri cum lacte veneni; quaeritur et nascentis equi de fronte revulsus et matri praereptus amor. ipsa mola manibusque piis altaria iuxta unum exuta pedem vinclis, in veste recincta,	15
testatur moritura deos et conscia fati sidera; tum, si quod non aequo foedere amantes curae numen habet iustumque memorque, precatur.	

List of abbreviations used

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb
dat.	Dative
f.	feminine
lit.	literally
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

a, ab + abl. - *from*
 abeo, abire, abii - *go away, leave*
 aboleo, abolere - *spoil, harm*
 abstineo, abstinere - *stay away from, refuse*
 ac - *and*
 accedo, accedere, accessi - *go forward, approach*
 accido, accidere, accidi - *happen, occur*
 acervus, acervi, m. - *heap, pile*
 ad +acc. - *to, at*
 adhortor, adhortari - *urge, advise*
 adhuc - *still*
 adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutus - *help*
 adsum, adesse - *be there, be present*
 Aeaeus, Aeaea, Aeaeum - *of Aeaea (home of the witch Circe)*
 aeneus, aenea, aeneum - *made of bronze*
 aequus, aequa, aequum - *equal, fair*
 ager, agri, m. - *land, territory, region*
 agino, aginare - *plot, contrive*
 agna, agnae, f. - *lamb*
 ago, agere, egi, actus - *act, do*
 alias - *at another time*
 alius, alia, alium - *other*
 altare, altaris, n. - *altar*
 ambulo, ambulare - *walk*
 amica, amicae, f. - *girl-friend*
 amicus, amici, m. - *friend*
 amo, amare - *love*
 amor, amoris, m. - *love, a love-charm*
 amplius - *any more, any longer*
 an - *whether*
 angustiae, angustiarum, f.pl. - *difficulties, emergencies*
 anilis, anile - *of an old woman*
 anima, animae, f. - *soul, spirit*
 animus, animi, m. - *mind*
 ante + acc. - *before, in front of; previously*
 antequam - *before*
 antiquus, antiqua, antiquum - *ancient*
 anus, anus, f. - *old woman*
 apoculo, apoculare - *get away, set off*
 appareo, apparere - *appear, be revealed*
 apud + acc. - *in, at*
 aqua, aquae, f. - *water, a river*
 ara, arae, f. - *altar*
 arguo, arguer - *accuse, show up, expose*
 ars, artis, f. - *art, skill*
 at - *but, meanwhile*
 atavus, atavi, m. - *great-great-great-grandfather*
 atque - *and*
 audio, audire, audivi - *hear, listen*
 aura, aurae, f. - *breeze, upper atmosphere, heavens*
 auspex, auspiciis, m. - *augur*
 aut - *or*
 aut ... aut - *either ... or*
 autem - *however, moreover*
 Avernus, Averno, m. - *Lake Avernus (said to be the entrance to the underworld)*
 avis, avis, f. - *bird*

B

baccballum, bacciballi, n. - *a little peach*
 bene - *well*
 bos, bovis, m. - *bull, ox*
 Brutus, Bruti, m. - *Brutus*

C

cado, cadere - *fall, die*
 caedes, caedis, f. - *murder*
 caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus - *slash, strike, kill*
 caelum, caeli, n. - *sky*
 Caesar, Caesaris, m. - *(Gaius Iulius) Caesar*
 Calpurnia, Calpurniae, f. - *Calpurnia*
 canis, canis, m/f. - *dog*
 cantabundus, cantabunda - *singing*
 Capua, Capuae, f. - *Capua (a town near Naples)*
 caput, capitis, n. - *head, origin, source*
 carmen, carminis, n. - *song, spell*
 caupo, cauponis, m. - *innkeeper*
 caveo, cavere - *beware of*
 centum - *a hundred*
 ceteri, ceterae, cetera - *the rest, the others*
 Chaos, n. - *Chaos (an underworld god)*
 chors, chortis, m. - *hen-coop*
 circa + acc. - *around*
 circum - *all around*
 circummingo, circummingere, circumminxi - *urinate, piddle around*
 clarus, clara, clarum - *clear, bright*
 coepi, coepisse - *begin*
 cogitatio, cogitationis, f. - *thought*
 cognosco, cognoscere - *find out, learn about*
 collum, colli, n. - *neck*
 comes, comitis, m. - *companion*
 commisceo, commiscere, commiscui + abl. - *mix together, put with*
 comperio, comperire, comperi - *find out, learn*
 compono, componere, composui, compositus - *arrange, settle*
 concio, conciere, concivi, concitus - *set in motion*
 confodio, confodere - *strike, stab*
 conlabor, conlabi, conlapsus sum - *collapse*
 conscius, conscia, conscius + gen. - *aware of, with knowledge of*
 consecro, consecrare, consecravi - *dedicate, bless*
 consumo, consumere, consumpsi - *use up*
 contineo, continere - *keep in* se continere - *stay at home*
 contubernalis, contubernalis, m. - *partner*
 cornix, cornicis, f. - *magpie*
 corono, coronare - *crown*
 corpus, corporis, n. - *body*
 corvus, corvi, m. - *crow*
 crines, crinium, f.pl. - *hair*
 crus, cruris, n. - *leg*
 cubiculum, cubiculi, n. - *bedroom*
 cum - *when, since, although*
 cum + abl. - *with*

cunctor, cunctari, cunctatus sum - wait, hesitate
cura, curae, f. - care
curia, curiae, f. - senate-house
curo, curare - care for, attend to
custos, custodis, m. - guard, keeper

D

de + abl. - about, concerning
Decimus, Decimi, m. - Decimus (Brutus)
decreasco, decrescere, decrevi - decrease
decurro, decurrere - run down
dein/deinde - then, next
denuntio, denuntiare, denuntiavi, denuntiatus - indicate
derideo, deridere, derisi - laugh (at), find something funny
nec derideo - 'not have the last laugh'
destituo, destituere - let down, disappoint
deus, dei, m. - god
dextra, dextrae, f. - right hand
Diana, Dianae, f. - Diana (a goddess)
dico, dicere - say
dies, diei, m. - day, sun
supremum diem obeo - meet the last day, die
differo, differre - put off, postpone
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi - send off, let loose
Dipsas, Dipsadis, f. - Dipsas (in Greek = thirsty)
discerpo, discerpere, discerpsi - tear apart
diu - for a long time
divinus, divina, divinum (+ gen.) - divinely inspired, prophetic (of)
dominus, domini, m. - master
domus, domus, f. - house, home
donec - until
dormio, dormire - sleep
dubito, dubitare - doubt
duco, ducere - lead on a journey, escort
dum - while
duplex, duplicis - double

E

e, ex + abl. - out of, from
ebullio, ebullire, ebullivi - boil over, pour out
edo, edere, edidi - produce, publish
effigies, effigiei, f. - effigy, model
effusus, effusa, effusum - flowing, loose
ego, me, mei, mihi - I, me
enim - for
enitor, eniti, enisus sum - strive, try to ensure
ensis, ensis, m. - sword
eo, ire - go
equa, equae, f. - female horse, mare
equus, equi, m. - horse
et - and, also
etiam - even
evidens, evidētis - clear, obvious
evoco, evocare - call forth, summon

exeo, exire, exii - go out, go away
exhaurio, exhaurire, exhausti - exhaust, use up
exoro, exorare - soothe, relieve
expavescō, expavescere, expavi - become terrified
expedio, expedire - sort out, manage
extremum, extremi, n. - end
exuo, exuere, exui, exutus - strip
exuviae, exuviarum, f.pl. - clothing

F

facio, facere, feci, factus - make, do
faex, faecis, f. - dregs
falsus, falsa, falsum - false
falx, falcis, m. - sickle
fama, fama, f. - story, rumour, reputation
Fannius, Fannii, m. - (Gaius) Fannius
fastigium, fastigii, n. - gable, pediment
fatum, fati, n. - fate
felix, felicitas - happy
fere - almost
fetus, feta, fetum - pregnant
fides, fidei, f. - trust, faith, belief
findo, findere - split open
finis, finis, m. - end
fio, fieri, factus sum - become, be made
fleo, flere - weep, cry
flumen, fluminis, n. - river
fluo, fluere - flow, pour
foedus, foederis, n. - position, relationship
fons, fontis, m. - spring
fores, forum, f.pl. - double doors
forte - by chance
fortis, fortis - brave
frequens, frequentis - frequent, crowded, in large numbers
frons, frontis, f. - forehead
fros, frondis, f. - foliage
frustra - in vain, to no purpose
fugio, fugere, fugi - flee, run off, escape
funereus, funerea, funereum - of death, funereal
futurus, futura, futurum - going to be, future, fated

G

Gaius, Gaii, m. - Gaius (Fannius)
Galatea, Galatae, f. - Galatea
gallicinium, gallicinii, n. - cock-crow
geminus, gemina, geminum - twin, both
genus, generis, n. - kind, species
gladius, gladii, m. - sword
glomero, glomerare - collect, mass together
gramen, graminis, n. - grass, herb
gremium, gremii, n. - lap, bosom
grex, gregis, m. - flock, herd
gusto, gustare - taste, eat

H**habeo, habere** - have**habitus, habitus, m.** - manner, posture, appearance**haruspex, haruspices, m.** - soothsayer**haud** - not**Hecate, Hecates, f. (acc. Hecaten)** - Hecate (a goddess of the underworld)**herba, herbae, f.** - grass**hic, haec, hoc** - he, she, it; this, these**homo, hominis, m.** - man, (colloquially) fellow, chap**hora, horae, f.** - hour**hospes, hospitibus, m.** - guest**hostia, hostiae, f.** - victim, sacrificial animal**humus, humi, f.** - earth, ground**I****iaceo, iacere** - lie**iam** - now, already**iamdudum** - for a long time already, long since**ibidem** - in the same place, on the spot**idem, eadem, idem** - the same**Idus, Iduum, f.pl.** - Ides (the mid-point of each month)**ignarus, ignara, ignarum + gen.** - unaware (of)**ilex, ilicis, f.** - holm-oak**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it; that, those**imaginor, imaginari, imaginatus sum** - imagine, dream**imber, imbris, m.** - rain-storm**imminens, imminens** - imminent, impending**immolo, immolare** - sacrifice**impius, impia, impium** - ungodly, wicked**in + abl.** - in, on**in + acc.** - into, onto**index, indicis, m. (+ gen.)** - giving information (about)**infero, inferre + dat.** - take into **se infero** - enter**infirmitas, infirma, infirmum** - weak**ingens, ingentis** - huge**inlucesco, inlucescere, inluxi** - grow light, dawn**inquit** - he/she said**insidiae, insidiarum, f.pl.** - conspiracy**instituo, instituere, institui, institutus** - begin, start**intellego, intellegere, intellexi** - understand**intendo, intendere** - spread**inter + acc.** - amongst, between**interdum** - sometimes, at times**interpretor, interpretari, interpretatus sum** - interpret, explain**intro, intrare, intravi** - enter**introeo, introire, introii** - go inside, enter**invenio, invenire, inveni** - find**iocor, iocari, iocatus sum** - joke**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - himself, herself, itself, themselves**irrideo, irridere** - laugh at, mock**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that**iste, ista, istud** - that, those**ita** - in this way**itaque** - and so, therefore**iter, itineris, n.** - journey, route**iungo, iungere** - join, hold (hands)**Iuppiter, Iovis, m.** - Jupiter**iustus, iusta, iustum** - just, fair**iuxta + acc.** - next to**L****labor, laboris, m.** - work, effort**lac, lactis, f.** - milk, juice**laevus, laeva, laevum** - on the left, unlucky, ill-omened**lancea, lanceae, f.** - spear, lance**lanius, Ianii, m.** - butcher**Lanuvinus, Lanuvina, Lanuvium** - of Lanuvium (a town south of Rome)**lapideus, lapidea, lapideum** - made of stone**larva, larvae, f.** - ghost**latex, laticis, m.** - liquid, water**laureus, laurea, laureum** - of laurel**lectulus, lectuli, m.** - small couch**lectus, lecti, m.** - bed, couch**lego, legere, legi, lectus** - read**lena, lenae, f.** - procuress, go-between**libellus, libelli, m.** - short book, document**liber, libri, m.** - book**licet, licere** - it is permitted **sis licet** - may you be**licium, licii, n.** - thread**liquidus, liquida, liquidum** - flowing, clear**lito, litare** - obtain a favourable omen**loco, locare** - place, put, lay**locus, loci, m.** - place**longus, longa, longum** - long**luceo, lucere** - shine**lumen, luminis, n.** - light**luna, lunae, f.** - moon **ad lunam** - by moonlight**lupa, lupae, f.** - she-wolf**lupus, lupi, m.** - wolf**lux, lucis, f.** - light, daylight**M****magus, maga, magum** - magic**malo, malle, malui** - prefer**mane** - in the morning**mannus, manni, m.** - pony, carriage-horse**manus, manus, f.** - hand **inter manus** - in hand, in progress**maritus, mariti, m.** - husband**Martiae (Martiarum) Idus (Iduum), f.pl.** - the Ides (=15th) of March**mater, matris, f.** - mother**medicus, medici, m.** - doctor**Melissa, Melissa, f.** - Melissa**Memnon, Memnonis, m.** - Memnon (the Ethiopian son of Dawn)**memor, memoris + gen.** - mindful of, not forgetting**meridies, meridiem, m.** - midday**merus, mera, merum** - raw, entire**meto, metere, messii, messus** - harvest, gather

meus, mea, meum - *my*
miles, militis, m. - *soldier*
miliarium, miliarii, n. - *milestone*
miror, mirari, miratus sum - *be surprised, wonder*
miseratio, miserationis, f. - *pity, regret*
mitto, mittere, misi - *send, let out*
mola, mola, f. - *grain*
moneo, monere, monui - *warn*
monimentum, monimenti, n. - *tombstone, monument*
morior, mori, mortuus sum - *die*
mors, mortis, f. - *death*
mortalitas, mortalitatis, f. - *mortality*
moveo, movere - *move, disturb*
mox - *soon, shortly*
multo - *much, far*

N

nam - *for*
nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum - *obtain, take*
narro, narrare - *tell, describe*
nascor, nasci, natus sum - *be born*
Nasidianus, Nasidiani, m. - *Nasidianus*
nasus, nasi, m. - *nose*
ne - *not to*
nec - *nor, and not, but not*
nec ... nec - *neither ... nor*
negotium, negotii, n. - *business*
nemus, nemoris, n. - *grove, wood*
Nero, Neronis, m. - *the emperor Nero*
nescio, nescire - *not know*
niger, nigra, nigrum - *black, dark*
nihil - *nothing*
nisi - *except*
nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum - *of night*
nolo, nolle, nolui - *be unwilling, not want; (+ infinitive) don't*
nomen, nominis, n. - *name*
non - *not*
nos, nostri, nobis - *we, us*
nosco, noscere, novi - *get to know, learn*
noster, nostra, nostrum - *our*
nox, noctis, f. - *night*
noxa, noxae, f. - *harm*
nubes, nubis, f. - *cloud*
nubilum, nubili, n. - *cloud*
numen, numinis, n. - *divine power*
numero, numerare - *count*

O

ob + acc. - *because of*
obeo, obire, obii - *meet*
 supremum diem obeo - *meet the last day, die*
obliquus, obliqua, obliquum - *slanting, sideways*
 per obliquum - *coming from the side*
obvius, obvia, obvium - *in the road, a bystander*
occasio, occasionis, f. - *opportunity*

occido, occidere, occidi - *kill*
occurso, occursare (+ animo) - *come to mind*
ocrea, ocreae, f. - *greave (worn by soldiers on the leg)*
per scutum per ocream - *by all possible means*
oculus, oculi, m. - *eye*
omen, ominis, n. - *omen*
omnis, omne - *all*
operio, operire - *shut, cover*
opperior, opperiri - *wait*
oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi - *attack*
orbis, orbis, m. - *sphere, heaven, sky; eye*
Orcus, Orci, m. - *the Underworld, Hell*
ortus, ortus, m. - *rising (of the sun), the east*
os, oris, n. - *mouth; (pl.) face*
oscen, oscinis, m. - *a prophetic bird*
ovum, ovi, n. - *egg*

P

pabulum, pabuli, n. - *fodder, grazing*
paene - *almost*
palus, paludis, f. - *marsh*
panis, panis, m. - *bread*
parens, parentis, m/f. - *parent*
parra, parrae, f. - *owl*
pateo, patere, patui - *be open*
pauci, paucae, pauca - *few*
pecus, pecoris, n. - *flock, sheep*
penetralis, penetrale - *interior, innermost*
per + acc. - *through, by*
periculum, periculi, n. - *danger*
persequor, persequi, persecutus sum - *pursue*
persuadeo, persuadere + dat. - *persuade*
pertinax, pertinacis - *stubborn, obstinate*
pervenio, pervenire - *come to, reach*
pes, pedis, m. - *foot*
picus, pici, m. - *woodpecker*
pius, pia, pium - *holy, sacred, sanctified*
pluma, plumae, f. - *feather*
plures, plurium - *more*
Pompeianus, Pompeiana, Pompeianum - *built by Pompey*
pono, ponere, posui - *put, place*
porcus, porci, m. - *pig*
porrigo, porrigere, porrexii, porrectus - *hold out, offer*
possum, posse, potui - *be able, can*
postea - *afterwards*
postquam - *after, when*
praegnans, praegnantis - *pregnant*
praeripio, praeripere, praeripui, praereptus - *steal, snatch from (+ dat.)*
praesentio, praesentire, praesensi - *foresee*
praetereo, praeterire, praeterii - *go past, be gone*
precor, precari - *pray (to)*
prex, precis, f. - *prayer*
pridie - *the day before*
primo - *at first*
primus, prima, primum - *first*
prior, prioris - *previous, last year's*

pro + abl. - *for, on account of*
 proavus, proavi, m. - *great-grandfather*
 prodigium, prodigii, n. - *portent, sign*
 profero, proferre - *put off, delay*
 progredior, progredi, progressus sum - *set off*
 proinde - *accordingly, therefore*
 prompo, promere, prompsi - *bring out*
 propono, proponere, proposui - *propose, plan, intend*
 providus, provida, providum - *far-sighted, prophetic*
 proximus, proxima, proximum - *nearest, nearby, previous*
 pubens, pubentis - *vigorous, powerful, potent*
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *beautiful*
 pupula, pupulae, f. - *pupil (of the eye)*
 purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - *purple, red*
 purus, pura, purum - *pure, clear*
 puto, putare - *think*
 pyra, pyrae, f. - *funeral pyre*

Q

quaero, quaerere - *search for, find*
 quam + superlative - *as ... as possible*
 quamquam - *although*
 quantus, quanta, quantum - *how great, how much*
 quasi - *as if*
 -que - *and*
 -que ... -que - *both ... and*
 quemadmodum - *how*
 qui, qua, quod (adj.) - *any*
 qui, quae, quod - *who, which*
 quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - *whoever, whichever*
 quidam, quaedam, quoddam - *a certain, somebody*
 quidem - *indeed, certainly, in fact*
 quies, quietis, f. - *quiet, peace*
 quintus, quinta, quintum - *fifth*
 quis? quid? - *who? what?*
 quod - *because*
 quoque - *also*

R

ramulus, ramuli, m. - *small branch, twig*
 ravis, rava, ravum - *grey, tawny*
 recingo, recingere, recinxi, recinctus - *undo, loosen*
 recino, recinere - *sound repeatedly, hoot*
 recordor, recordari - *think about*
 recurvo, recurvare - *bend backwards, turn back*
 reficio, reficere, refeci, refectus - *revive, recover*
 regaliolus, regalioli, m. - *king-bird, wren*
 regina, reginae, f. - *queen*
 religio, religionis, f. - *ritual, superstition*
 relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus - *leave behind*
 repeto, repetere - *head back to, return to*
 res, rei, f. - *thing, fact*
 residuo, residere, resedi - *sit down*
 respicio, respicere, respexi - *look at*

revello, revellere, revelli, revulsus - *tear off, rip*
 revolve, revolvere, revolve - *unroll*
 rhombus, rhombi, m. - *magic wheel*
 roseus, rosea, roseum - *rose-coloured*
 Rubico, Rubiconis, m. - *the river Rubicon*
 rumpo, rumpere - *break off, interrupt*

S

sacerdos, sacerdotis, m/f. - *priest/priestess*
 saga, sagae, f. - *soothsayer, prophetess*
 sagitta, sagittae, f. - *arrow*
 salsus, salsa, salsum - *salted*
 saltem - *at least*
 sanguis, sanguinis, m. - *blood*
 scelus, sceleris, n. - *crime*
 scio, scire - *know*
 scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - *write*
 scrinium, scrinii, n. - *writing-desk*
 scutum, scuti, n. - *shield*
 per scutum per ocream - *by all possible means*
 se, sibi - *himself, herself, itself, themselves*
 seco, secare, secui, sectus - *cut*
 secundum + acc. - *along, beside*
 secundus, secunda, secundum - *second*
 sed - *but*
 sedeo, sedere - *sit*
 sedes, sedei, f. - *home*
 semper - *always*
 senatus, senatus, m. - *the senate*
 sepulcrum, sepulcri, n. - *tomb, grave*
 sero - *late*
 serpens, serpentis, m. - *snake*
 sertum, serti, n. - *garland, wreath*
 servio, servire - *be a slave*
 servus, servi, m. - *slave*
 si - *if*
 sic - *in this way*
 sidus, sideris, n. - *star, planet*
 silva, silvae, f. - *wood*
 similis, simile (+ dat.) - *like, similar (to)*
 simul - *at the same time, also*
 simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatus - *pretend, represent*
 sine + abl. - *without*
 sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - *left, on the left*
 sobrius, sobria, sobrium - *sober*
 sol, solis, m. - *sun*
 soleo, solera - *be accustomed to, usually*
 solidus, solida, solidum - *solid*
 sollicito, sollicitare - *worry, upset*
 somnium, somnii, n. - *dream*
 spargo, spargere, sparsi - *sprinkle*
 sperno, spernere, spreui, spretus - *scorn, despise*
 sponte - *of their own accord*
 Spurinna, Spurrinnae, m. - *Spurinna*
 stela, stelae, f. - *tombstone*
 stillo, stillare - *drip*
 sto, stare - *stand*

stantes paludes - stagnant marshes
stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictus - pull out, draw (a sword)
studeo, studere - study
sub + acc. - below, right up to
subeo, subire - arise in, come over
subito - suddenly
sudor, sudoris, m. - sweat
sum, esse, fui - be
super - on top, high up
supersum, superesse - be left, remain
suppeto, suppetere - last, exist
supra + acc. - above
supremus, suprema, supremum - last
supremum diem oboe - meet the last day, die
suscito, suscitare - arouse, bring forth, conjure up
suspicio, suspicari - suspect, think
suus, sua, suum - his own, her own, their own
sua noxa - harm to him

T

taeda, taedae, f. - pine branch
tam - so
tamen - however
tamquam - as though, as if, like
tandem - at last
tego, tegere, tegi, tectus - cover
teneo, tenere - hold
ter - three times
Terentius, Terentii, m. - Terentius
tergeminus, tergemina, tergeminum - threefold, triple-bodied
terreo, terrere, terrui, territus - frighten, terrify, alarm
tertius, tertia, tertium - third
testor, testari, testatus sum - call to witness, call upon
timeo, timere + dat. - be afraid, worry about
timor, timoris, m. - fear
tollo, tollere - lift up
tono, tonare - thunder out, call upon
torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortus - twist, whirl
torus, tori, m. - couch
totus, tota, totum - whole
traicio, traicere, traieci - stab, run through; cross over
tres, tria - three
tu, te, tui, tibi - you (sing.)
tum, tunc - then
tus, turis, n. - frankincense
tuus, tua, tuum - your

U

ubertim - copiously, in floods
ubi - where
ubicumque - wherever
ullus, ulla, ullum - any
ultra + acc. - beyond
ululo, ululare - howl

umbra, umbrae, f. - shadow, ghost
umquam - ever
unus, una, unum - one
ut - as, like (+ indicative); as, when; (+ subjunctive) that, in order to
uxor, uxoris, f. - wife

V

vagus, vaga, vagum - wandering, loose
valeo, valere - be strong, have power
validudo, validudinis, f. - health
varius, varia, varium - different
venenum, veneni, n. - poison
venio, venire, veni - come
vero - really, actually, in fact
versipellis, versipellis, m. - werewolf
verto, vertere, versi, versus - turn, change, transform
vestimenta, vestimentorum, n.pl. - clothes
vestis, vestis, f. - clothing, dress
veto, vetere - prevent
via, viae, f. - road
video, videre, vidi, visus - see; (passive) seem, appear
vigilia, vigiliae, f. - time awake, sleepless night
vigilo, vigilare - stay awake
villa, villae, f. - country house, farm
vinculum, vincli, n. - fastening, tie, strap
vindemia, vindemiae, f. - wine-harvest, vintage
virgo, virginis, f. - virgin
virus, viri, n. - fluid, discharge (from an aroused mare)
vita, vitae, f. - life
vivo, vivere - live
vix - hardly, only just
volito, volitare - fly, flutter around
volo, velle, volui - wish, want
volpes, volpis, f. - fox
volucris, volucris, f. - bird
vultus, vultus, m. - face