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# GCSE MARKING SCHEME

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**SUMMER 2024**

**SPANISH - COMPONENT 4  
WRITING - FOUNDATION TIER  
C810U40-1**

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## About this marking scheme

The purpose of this marking scheme is to provide teachers, learners, and other interested parties, with an understanding of the assessment criteria used to assess this specific assessment.

This marking scheme reflects the criteria by which this assessment was marked in a live series and was finalised following detailed discussion at an examiners' conference. A team of qualified examiners were trained specifically in the application of this marking scheme. The aim of the conference was to ensure that the marking scheme was interpreted and applied in the same way by all examiners. It may not be possible, or appropriate, to capture every variation that a candidate may present in their responses within this marking scheme. However, during the training conference, examiners were guided in using their professional judgement to credit alternative valid responses as instructed by the document, and through reviewing exemplar responses.

Without the benefit of participation in the examiners' conference, teachers, learners and other users, may have different views on certain matters of detail or interpretation. Therefore, it is strongly recommended that this marking scheme is used alongside other guidance, such as published exemplar materials or Guidance for Teaching. This marking scheme is final and will not be changed, unless in the event that a clear error is identified, as it reflects the criteria used to assess candidate responses during the live series.

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## GCSE SPANISH

### COMPONENT 4: WRITING – FOUNDATION TIER (60 marks)

#### SUMMER 2024 MARK SCHEME

##### General Advice for Examiners

You are asked to read and digest thoroughly all the information set out in the document *Instructions for Examiners* sent as part of the stationery pack. It is essential that these instructions are adhered to by all.

Particular attention should be paid to the following instructions regarding marking:

- as an examiner you must be positive in your approach. Look for opportunities to reward rather than penalise
- make sure that you are familiar with the questions and the relevant mark schemes
- familiarise yourself with the descriptors for each section of each assessment grid. See information below regarding advice on awarding marks using banded mark schemes
- for questions at Foundation and Higher Tier where an approximate word count is advised, the whole task must be marked, and no marks are to be deducted for exceeding the word limit.

##### Translation into Spanish

Suggested translations of each sentence or passage are provided in the mark scheme and will be further discussed at the examiners' conference in the light of candidates' scripts.

Possible alternatives will be looked at on an individual basis.

When writing or speaking about themselves, gender identification should not be an issue as they should be using first-person pronouns. If candidates choose to write or speak in the third-person, they must be consistent in their pronoun choices, for example, use of 'they/them/xe/xhe' should not be seen as grammatically incorrect if the candidate is consistently using the chosen pronoun throughout their writing. Please be mindful of candidates' choices in assessing all work. When discussing another individual in the third person where gender or gender preference is unknown or undisclosed, WJEC expects consistent application of the gender agreement of the candidate's choice, for example, the discussion of a writer's craft could make reference to 'him/her' or 'they'.

##### Applying banded mark schemes

Banded mark schemes are divided so that each band has descriptors for the performance level of that band. You should first read and annotate a candidate's response to pick out the evidence that is being assessed in that question. Once the annotation is complete, the mark scheme can be applied.

## **Stage 1 – Deciding on the band**

When deciding on a band, the response should be viewed holistically. Beginning at the lowest band, you should look at the candidate's response and check whether it matches the descriptors for that band. If the descriptors at the lowest band are evidenced, you should move up to the next band and repeat this process for each band until the descriptors match the response.

If a response covers different aspects of different bands within the mark scheme, a 'best fit' approach should be adopted to decide on the band. For instance, if a response is mainly in band 2 but with a limited amount of band 3 content, the mark awarded would be close to the top of band 2 as a result of the band 3 content. Small omissions in some parts of their response may not negatively affect the mark awarded.

## **Stage 2 – Deciding on the mark**

Once the band has been decided, you can then assign a mark within the band. During standardising (marking conference), detailed advice from the Principal Examiner on the qualities of each mark band will be given. You will then receive examples of responses that have been awarded a mark by the Principal Examiner. You should mark the examples and compare your marks with those of the Principal Examiner.

When marking, you can use these examples to decide whether a candidate's response is of a superior, inferior or comparable standard to the examples provided. You are reminded of the need to revisit the response as you apply the mark scheme in order to confirm that the band and the mark allocated are appropriate to the response provided.

The following pages contain the mark scheme and assessment grids for Foundation Tier. In addition, you should ensure you are familiar with the grammar requirements in Appendix B of the specification.

When using the assessment grids for Question 2 Foundation Tier, Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy are to be assessed separately. Candidates achieving a lower mark in one skill are not automatically precluded from accessing higher marks in the other. Where a candidate produces a response, which is wholly irrelevant to the task set, 0 marks for both Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy will be awarded.

When using the assessment grids for Question 3 (Foundation Tier) and Question 1 (Higher Tier), Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy are to be assessed separately. Candidates achieving a lower mark in one column are not automatically precluded from accessing higher marks in another. Where a candidate produces a response, which is wholly irrelevant to the task set, 0 marks for Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy will be awarded.

## FOUNDATION TIER (60 marks)

### Question 1

[12]

The candidate will be required to provide 6 responses. 2 marks for each response will be awarded as follows:

#### Conveying meaning:

|          |                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2</b> | Meaning fully conveyed with a good degree of accuracy. Minor errors (such as incorrect gender, agreement etc.) may be present.  |
| <b>1</b> | Meaning partially conveyed with a fair degree of accuracy. Errors (such as incorrect tense, use of a verb etc.) may be present. |
| <b>0</b> | Inappropriate or no response.                                                                                                   |

| <b>2 marks</b>                     | <b>1 mark</b>      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| e.g. Hay mucha contaminación       | e.g. contaminación |
| e.g. Hace sol                      | e.g. sol           |
| e.g. Hay autobuses                 | e.g. autobuses     |
| e.g. Reciclo papel                 | e.g. papel         |
| e.g. Son importantes               | e.g. importantes   |
| e.g. Me preocupa el medio ambiente | e.g. desastres     |

#### Guidance for examiners

Candidates are instructed in the question paper to write in complete sentences and must provide a response with a verb in order to gain maximum marks. The complete response will be taken into consideration when awarding marks. The task will enable candidates to demonstrate their ability to use simple sentences to convey meaning and exchange information.

**Question 2****[16]**

Marks will be awarded for Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy.

| <b>Band</b> | <b>Marks</b> | <b>Communication and content</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>5</b>    | <b>9-10</b>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response is mainly clear and coherent in many sections but is occasionally ambiguous. Some facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) presented are fairly detailed but occasionally are not relevant.</li> </ul> |
| <b>4</b>    | <b>7-8</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response is fairly clear and coherent in some sections but is often ambiguous. Some facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) presented contain some detail but are fairly often not relevant.</li> </ul>        |
| <b>3</b>    | <b>5-6</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response in a few parts has some clarity and coherence but is frequently ambiguous. A few facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) contain a little detail but are frequently not relevant.</li> </ul>          |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>3-4</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response in most parts has little clarity and coherence and is mainly ambiguous. Very few facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are presented and are mostly not relevant.</li> </ul>                        |
| <b>1</b>    | <b>1-2</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response in most parts is mainly obscure, incoherent and ambiguous. Isolated facts and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are presented but are mostly not relevant.</li> </ul>                                            |
| <b>0</b>    | <b>0</b>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response not worthy of credit.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                     |

| <b>Band</b> | <b>Marks</b> | <b>Linguistic knowledge and accuracy</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3</b>    | <b>5-6</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A simple range of vocabulary and grammatical structures is used.</li> <li>A good level of accuracy when using simple structures, though errors are often present when attempting more complex structures.</li> </ul> |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>3-4</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basic vocabulary and grammatical structures used.</li> <li>Some accuracy demonstrated when using simple structures, very occasional attempts at complex structures.</li> </ul>                                       |
| <b>1</b>    | <b>1-2</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses a very limited range of vocabulary and grammatical structures.</li> <li>Occasional accuracy demonstrated.</li> </ul>                                                                                            |
| <b>0</b>    | <b>0</b>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response not worthy of credit.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                            |

Where a candidate produces a response which is wholly irrelevant to the task set, 0 marks for both Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy will be awarded.

## **Guidance for examiners**

Candidates are required to address the three compulsory bullet points and write approximately 60 words overall. The task will enable candidates to demonstrate their ability to use simple sentences to convey meaning and exchange information, to make accurate use of a variety of vocabulary and grammatical structures, including some more complex forms.

A simple range of vocabulary will include common and familiar words. A simple range of grammatical structures will include simple word order and short, simple sentences using common structures. Complex structures will include varied and more complex word order and extended sentences with a range of structures such as conjunctions, pronouns and adverbs.

# Assessment Grid for Component 4: Writing Question 3 Foundation Tier

[20]

| Band | Marks | Communication and content                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Marks | Linguistic knowledge and accuracy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5    | 9-10  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A very good response. Relevant information presented to meet all requirements of the task.</li> <li>Facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are clear.</li> </ul>                                                                  | 9-10  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A good variety of vocabulary and grammatical structures used, including attempts at complex structures.</li> <li>A very good level of accuracy with mainly minor errors. References to past, present and future events are mainly successful.</li> <li>Style and register are appropriate with minor lapses.</li> </ul>                                                        |
| 4    | 7-8   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A good response. Relevant information presented to meet almost all requirements of the task with minor omissions.</li> <li>Facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are mostly clear.</li> </ul>                                    | 7-8   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A reasonable variety of vocabulary and grammatical structures used, including some attempts at complex structures.</li> <li>A good level of accuracy with occasional major errors and more frequent minor errors. References to past, present and future events are attempted but may not always be successful.</li> <li>Style and register are mostly appropriate.</li> </ul> |
| 3    | 5-6   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A reasonable response. Relevant information presented to meet most of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>Facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are generally clear but lapses are likely.</li> </ul>                         | 5-6   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some variety of vocabulary and grammatical structures used including occasional attempts at complex structures.</li> <li>A generally good level of accuracy with more frequent major errors and frequent minor errors. References to past, present and future are attempted with limited success.</li> <li>Style and register may not always be appropriate.</li> </ul>        |
| 2    | 3-4   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A basic response. Relevant information presented to meet some of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>Some facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are sometimes clear but the message breaks down occasionally.</li> </ul>      | 3-4   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A simple range of vocabulary and grammatical structures used.</li> <li>Some accuracy when using simple structures, though errors are often present.</li> <li>Limited awareness of style and register.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1    | 1-2   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A limited response. Relevant information presented to meet some aspect of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>Facts, ideas and opinions (as appropriate to the task) are often not clear and the message may break down frequently.</li> </ul> | 1-2   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Little variety of vocabulary and very simple grammatical structures used.</li> <li>Little accuracy demonstrated.</li> <li>Little or no awareness of style and register.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 0    | 0     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response not worthy of credit.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Response not worthy of credit.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

Where a candidate produces a response which is wholly irrelevant to the task set, 0 marks for Communication and content and Linguistic knowledge and accuracy will be awarded.

## Guidance for examiners

Candidates are required to address the three compulsory bullet points and write approximately 90-120 words overall. The candidate must provide some evidence of coverage of all bullet points in order to access the full mark range. The task will enable candidates to demonstrate their ability to produce clear and coherent text of extended length to present facts and express ideas and opinions; to make independent, creative and more complex use of language, as appropriate, to note down key points, express and justify individual thoughts and points of view, in order to interest, inform or convince. They will also be able to demonstrate their ability to make accurate use of a variety of vocabulary and grammatical structures, including some more complex forms, to describe and narrate with reference to past, present and future events. They will be required to manipulate the language, using and adapting a variety of structures and vocabulary, including appropriate style and register.

- (a) A good variety of vocabulary will include common and familiar and less common and less familiar words. A good variety of grammatical structures will include simple word order and short, simple sentences using common structures. Complex structures will include varied and more complex word order and extended sentences with a range of structures such as conjunctions, pronouns and adverbs.
- (b) When assessing style and register, the following will be taken into account:
  - the appropriateness of the piece for the intended audience (e.g. a friend, peers, tourists, teachers) and the appropriate register (formal or informal), including verbs and possessive adjectives, used consistently throughout, as appropriate to the level.

#### Question 4 – Translation

[12]

The task will enable candidates to demonstrate their ability to convey key messages accurately and to apply grammatical knowledge of language and structures in context. Marks for translation will be awarded for conveying meaning and for application of grammatical knowledge and structures.

For each question (4a, 4b and 4c), marks of 0-1-2 will be awarded as follows:

|          |                                                                                                                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2</b> | Meaning fully conveyed. Grammatical structures correct with very minor errors (such as incorrect accents, genders, agreements, etc.). |
| <b>1</b> | Meaning partially conveyed but grammatical structures used are correct; or meaning conveyed but grammatical structures incorrect.     |
| <b>0</b> | Inappropriate or no response. None of the required information is conveyed.                                                           |

The maximum mark for conveying meaning and for application of grammatical knowledge and structures for this section is 6, as there are three sections to be translated.

For each question (4d and 4e), marks of 0-1-2-3 will be awarded as follows:

|          |                                                                                                                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3</b> | Meaning fully conveyed. Grammatical structures correct with very minor errors (such as incorrect accents, genders, agreements, etc.). |
| <b>2</b> | Meaning partially conveyed but grammatical structures used are correct; or meaning conveyed but grammatical structures incorrect.     |
| <b>1</b> | Little meaning conveyed. Isolated words are communicated.                                                                             |
| <b>0</b> | Inappropriate or no response. None of the required information is conveyed.                                                           |

The maximum mark for conveying meaning and for application of grammatical knowledge and structures in this section is 6, as there are two sections to be translated.

The total number of marks available for the translation task as a whole is 12.

To aid examiners in awarding marks for conveying meaning and for application of grammatical knowledge and structures, possible alternative answers will be discussed and agreed at conference. Where candidates have adopted a different approach, examiners are advised to discuss this with their Principal Examiner or Team Leader.

#### Question 4 – Translation

|    | English                                                  | 3 marks                                                              | 2 marks                                               | 1 mark                              |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a. | I like Spanish because it is easy.                       | <b>N/A</b>                                                           | Me gusta el español porque es fácil.                  | español fácil.                      |
| b. | The teachers are very nice.                              | <b>N/A</b>                                                           | Los profesores son muy simpáticos/amables.            | profesores simpáticos.              |
| c. | We have a break at eleven o'clock.                       | <b>N/A</b>                                                           | Tenemos un recreo a las once.                         | recreo once.                        |
| d. | Next year, I want to go to university with my friends.   | El año que viene, quiero ir a la universidad con mis amigos/amigas.  | El año que viene, ir a la universidad con mis amigos. | ir a la universidad con mis amigos. |
| e. | I am going to study languages because I love travelling. | Voy a estudiar (las) lenguas/(los) idiomas porque me encanta viajar. | Estudiar (las) lenguas porque me encanta viajar.      | Voy a estudiar porque me encanta    |